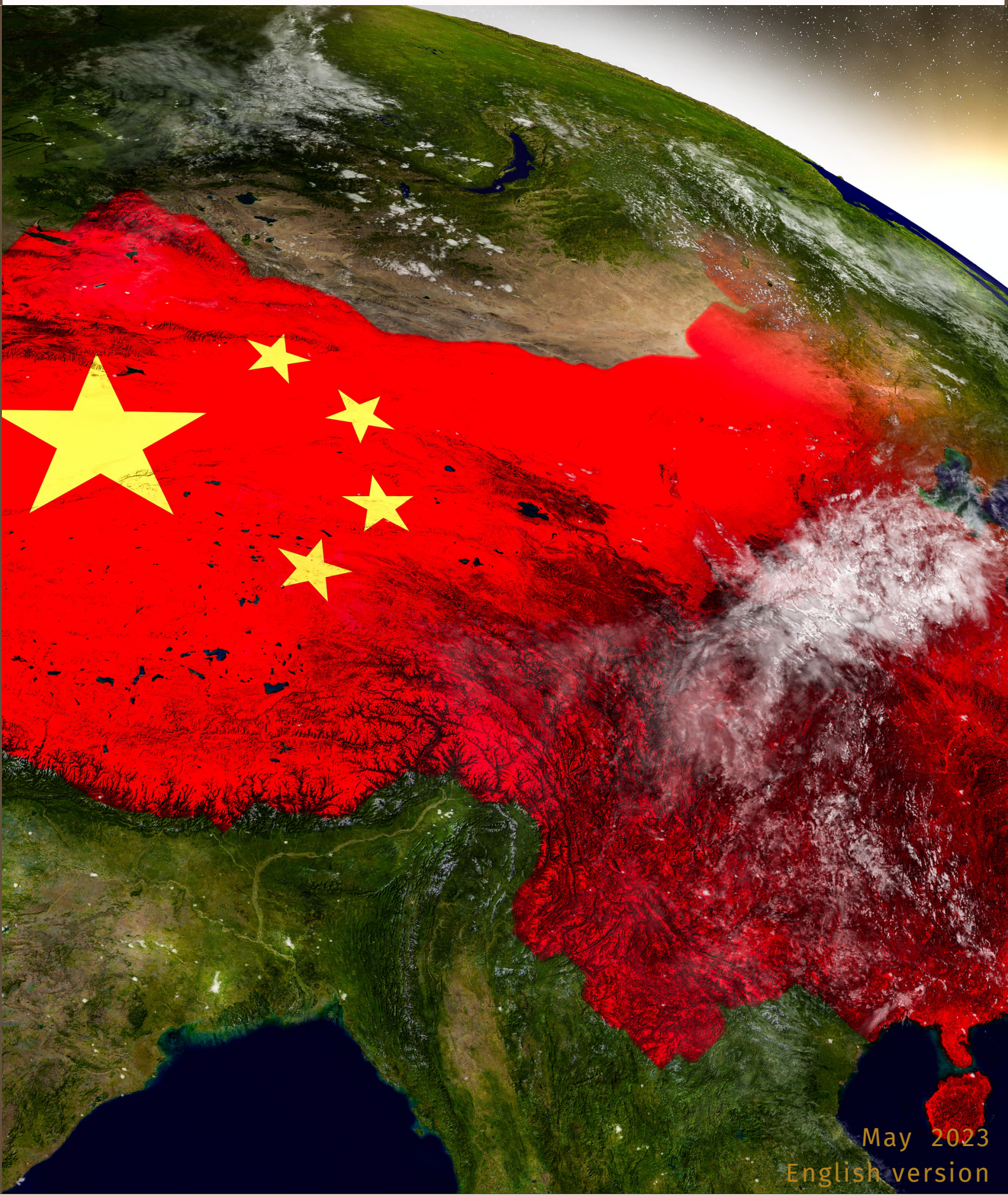


# BRAZIL TALKING NEWS



May 2023  
English version

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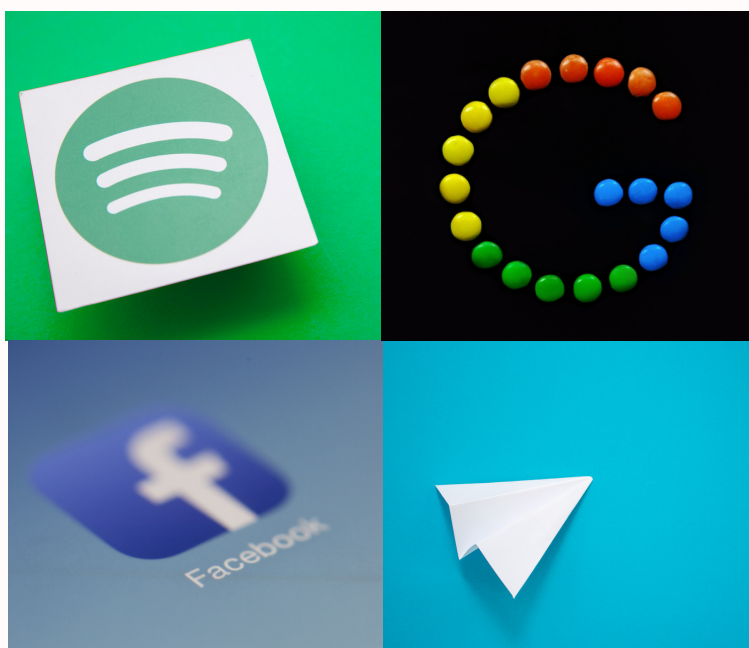
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BRASILIAN  
SCENARIO



**Written by Rodrigo Abrahão**

## **NARCOGARIMPO – PCC ACTS AS “TRUSTEE” IN YANOMAMI LAND**

At the beginning of the year, mid-anuary 2023, the episode was publicized in light of a public health crisis in the Yanomami indigenous land, where around 20,000 illegal prospectors invaded, shedding light on the illegal gold trade that fuels mining.

Such a federal law for the purchase and sale of gold, approved by then-president Dilma Rousseff (PT) on July 19, 2013, may open loopholes to facilitate illegal mining. Paragraph 4 of article 39 of Law 12,844/2013 provides for “presumed legality” for gold sellers and “good faith” for buyers of the metal.

The current law allows licensed securities dealers (DTVM) to buy gold mined in Brazil without specifying the origin of the ore. As a result, miners must record, often on handwritten paper, the origin of the material - whether the information is true or not. In other words, the current mining law allows miners to turn illegal gold into legal gold.

**“This law, unfortunately, allows illegal gold, as if by magic, to be transformed into legal gold. it's like laundering [money],” - Said Dino - Minister of Justice**

## **PCC ACTION STRENGTHENS PROSPECTORS PERMANENCE IN THE YANOMAMI AREA**



The First Command of the Capital, the PCC, and other criminal factions have encouraged prospectors to stay on Yanomami lands in Roraima. The apprehension has grown since last Saturday (29)April , when gold miner murdered an indigenous leader. Totalling thirteen this week alone.

### *Investigation: mining in the Yanomami area is supported by organized crime*

One of the four miners killed by security agents last Sunday (30)April in the Yanomami Indigenous Land, in Roraima, was a member of a criminal faction with nationwide operations. This line of investigation became one of the focuses of the federal government's intelligence actions in the region. The information was revealed by the president of the Brazilian Institute for the Environment and Renewable Natural Resources (Ibama), Rodrigo Agostinho, in an interview with journalists in Boa Vista, on Monday night (1st-may)

A day later, four prospectors allegedly reacted to the incursion by agents of the Federal Highway Police (PRF) and IBAMA at a mining site known as Ouro Mil, inside the indigenous land. They ended up being killed in a confrontation. Agência Brasil found that one of the dead with ties to organized crime is from Amapá. He is appointed as a member of the PCC group, which originated in São Paulo but operates throughout the country. At the scene of the confrontation, according to the PRF, an arsenal of weapons was seized, with a rifle, three pistols, seven shotguns, and two holographic sights, in addition to ammunition of various calibers, chargers, and other military equipment.

## *Washing and capitalization*

According to the president of Ibama, (Brazilian Institute for the Environment and Renewable Natural Resources) the activities of criminal factions are increasingly common in illegal extractive activities, such as minings, land grabbing, and the clandestine trade in wood. We have noticed that these activities have attracted criminal factions. They serve, at the same time, as a form of money laundering, through illegal mining, for example, but also as a source of capitalization for these groups, since international drug trafficking demands a large investment in operation, explained Rodrigo Agostinho, in conversation with Agência Brasil.

## *Balance*

Ibama informed that, since the beginning of the operation, about three months ago, 327 camps of garimpeiros, 18 planes, two helicopters, hundreds of engines, and dozens of rafts, boats, and tractors were destroyed.

# PL2630 FAKE NEWS LAW OR CENSORSHIP (PROJECT OF LAW)

Now in May, a Proposal for a Law - PL 2630, also known as the Fake News Law, was presented in the Federal Senate by Senator Alessandro Vieira (CIDADANIA - SE) which defined it as the Brazilian Law of Freedom, Responsibility and Transparency on the Internet, SO THAT NO. This proposed law is nothing more than an attempt by the current government to SHUT UP citizens since the Internet has become the largest current means of communication since the current media are all LEFT TENNENT.

Thus, through applications such as Twitter, we BRAZILIAN CITIZENS can access and disclose everything that HAPPENS IN THE COUNTRY with just one click. Thus, the only way to SILENCE society is to prevent us CITIZENS from disclosing information and preventing our participation in political debates that we carry out through the Internet and applications.

## MAIN ASPECTS OF THE PROPOSAL

**From the presentation of the initial text to the vote in the Senate, the Bill received no less than 152 amendments at the discretion of the left in collusion with the institutions that support them.**

1º - establishes norms, guidelines, and transparency mechanisms for providers of social networks and private messaging services in order to guarantee security, broad freedom of expression, communication, and expression of thought, which is not true, this text in the form in which it was approved is actually a SHUT UP of the Brazilian population. The funniest thing is that the Law excludes providers of social networks and private messaging services with less than two million registered Brazilian users from complying with its determinations, that is, if the big tech that has few USERS who can be influenced by its content, these do not represent any type of risk, and are outside the determinations of the legal text.



**The proposal talks about a program of good practices seeking application based on “adequate and proportionate measures to combat inauthentic behavior and transparency regarding paid content” in its art. 3rd:**

- a) freedom of expression and the press;
- b) the guarantee of the rights of personality, dignity, honor, and privacy;
- c) respect for the formation of political preferences and a personal worldview of the user;
- d) sharing the responsibility for preserving a free, plural, diverse, and democratic public sphere;
- e) guaranteeing the reliability and integrity of information systems;
- f) promoting access to knowledge of matters of public interest;
- g) consumer protection; It is
- h) transparency in the rules for advertisements and sponsored content.

## **RESPONSIBILITY MEASURES**

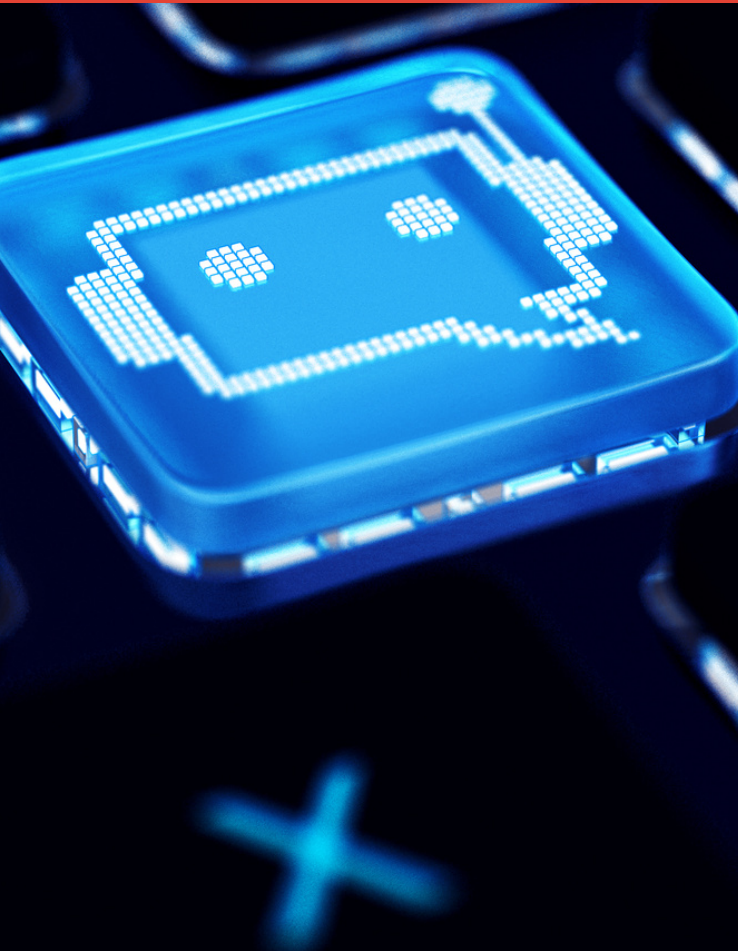
In addition to defining what you can or cannot see on the Internet, the text of the law proposes yet another measure to be taken which is the restriction, through use policies, of the number of accounts per user (art. 6, § 5), or that is, the law will also limit the number of accounts that you can have in each application, in addition to allowing the user identification requirements using a valid identity document.



## **LIMITATIONS PROPOSED BY LAW**

Private messaging services such as WhatsApp must allow users to accept or reject their inclusion in message groups and transmission lists, in addition to disabling, by default, the inclusion of users in forwarding messages to multiple recipients (art. 9th, III, IV). For legal purposes, social networks must keep records of massive messages sent to more than a thousand users and whose content has been identified as illicit, this is the case of the feared and infamous ROBOTS that represent an attack on the DEMOCRATIC STATE OF RIGHT, according to the PEOPLE OF THE CURRENT GOVERNMENT. To completely take away your freedom of expression and place us under the supervision of a VERIFICATION BODY COMPOSED OF LEFTISTS WITHOUT ANY COMMITMENT TO THE TRUTH, the final version of the PL, social networks are now responsible for publishing, quarterly, transparency reports containing a series of information related to the good practices program proposed by the Law.

**IN ADDITION TO THE OBLIGATION TO POINT OUT POSSIBLE ARTIFICIAL CONTENT DISSEMINATION NETWORKS (ROBOTS) AND TO ALLOW EASY SHARING OF DATA WITH RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS, ART. 13 OF THE PL:**



- a) located in Brazil;
- b) account and content moderation measures adopted, with the motivation and type of methodology used in detecting the irregularity;
- c) automated accounts, artificial distribution networks, boosted content, and unidentified advertising, with the measures, motivations, and type of methodology adopted for detecting irregularities.
- d) content identification measures and the types of identification, removals, or suspensions that were reversed by the platform;
- e) general characteristics of the sector responsible for policies applicable to content generated by third parties, including information on the qualification, independence, and integrity of content review teams by natural persons;
- f) time averages between detection and action on accounts or content;
- g) data related to engagements or interactions with content that have been identified as irregular, including the number of views, shares, and reach; It is
- h) of updates to the policies and terms of use made in the quarter, the date of the modification, and the justification for its adoption.

## **ATTENTION!**

*To this end, the article proposes combating the spread of misinformation and artificial content distribution networks, since it **INTIMIDATES, and DISCOURAGES** users from sharing content that is considered inauthentic by **LEFTIST VERIFIERS**.*

## **RESPONSIBILITY of the public authorities - TRANSPARENCY Council**

This is a ready-made joke, the bill establishes a series of responsibilities related to the Brazilian Public Administration. Even what deputies, senators, governors, councilors, and mayors publish are subject to the appreciation of such councils. However, art. 24 of the PL protects:

Art. 24. It is forbidden to persecute and in any way harm the public servant due to content shared by

him privately, outside the exercise of his functions and that does not constitute material whose publication is prohibited by law. That is, the text also creates an Internet Transparency and Responsibility Council, which should be composed of 21 advisers, with individuals from different sectors of Public Administration and civil society, CERTAINLY SENT BY THE IDEOLOGICAL LEFT, WHICH WILL SAY IF ITS CONTENT IT IS OR NOT CONSIDERED AN ATTACK ON DEMOCRACY.

*As for the sanctions applied by the project, we see the main ones:*

Chapter VI of PL 2.630/2020 establishes the following sanctions: Art. 31. Without prejudice to other civil, criminal, or administrative sanctions, providers of social networks and private messaging services are subject to:

I – Warning, indicating the deadline for adopting corrective measures; or

II – Fine of up to 10% (ten percent) of the revenue of the economic group in Brazil in the last financial year.

§1 In applying the sanction, the judicial authority will observe proportionality, considering the economic condition of the offender, the consequences of the infraction in the collective sphere, and recidivism.

§ 2 For this Law, anyone who repeats previously sanctioned conduct within 6 (six) months will be considered a repeat offender.

# FAKE NEWS

Written by Cristiane Vieira

Taking into account the facts of this week, in which the court condemned FACEBOOK to pay a fine of more than ONE MILLION REAIS, just for failing to present a document as requested, we see a CLEAR MESSAGE for the media that dare to say ANYTHING AGAINST THE FAMILY PL OF FAKE NEWS, THIS WAS A CLEAR MESSAGE TO BIG TECHS.

THE APPLICATION OF THESE SANCTIONS to those who dare to go against THE WILL OF THE ALL POWERFUL, it is already clear that the positioning of justice, AS WAS EXPECTED, is on the side of those who want to IMPOSE censorship AT ANY PRICE, since the non-presentation of a document entails the penalty of a millionaire fine, as if money grew on trees, and not with the sweat of work.

So, at the moment, we do not see high expectations regarding this issue of sanctions imposed by laws, since the JUDICIARY system as a whole is marked by scandals of corruption and LEFT VIEZ, as we see today.

## SOME CONSIDERATIONS

We are aware of the difficulty in identifying uninformative content or lying content, most users do not check or verify the information before disclosing it and this represents a major problem since FALSE content is disseminated all the time on the Internet, both by the left, how much to the right. As we said above, opposing the proposals of PL 2630/2020, we highlight once again the lack of consensus on the subject, as there is currently no single vision in parliament or society that guarantees the EFFECTIVENESS of public authorities in applying the determinations or sanctions imposed by the Fake News Law.

The main point that draws our attention is the restriction of users, and the censorship proposed by law, putting at risk the freedom of expression that is guaranteed by the FEDERAL CONSTITUTION.

# **SUMMARY** Written by **Cristiane Vieira**

The digital world has given us access to all kinds of information through Big Tech platforms such as Instagram, Twitter, and others. But we do not believe that the path is the censorship practiced by the current one that does not have the moral patrimony to impose measures and sanctions according to its only evaluation criterion. It is worth remembering that being left or right is much more than a political position, it is also a lifestyle, where morals, good customs, and ethics above all things prevail.

**THE BRAZILIAN PEOPLE** woke up to the reality of things, that fallacy that **POLITICS, FOOTBALL, AND RELIGION ARE NOT DISCUSSED**, was a ruse articulated by the **LEFT** to remove **CITIZENS FROM THE POLITICAL AND RELIGIOUS DEBATE** so they could make all the **FALCRATUAS** they have done since **DEMOCRATIZATION FROM BRAZIL IN 1985**.

**EVERY BRAZILIAN CITIZEN** today is armed with information that enabled society to mobilize in major democratic demonstrations such as **September 7, Dilma Out, Ten Measures Against Corruption (Lava Jato)**, and many others that have come and will come.

The Federal Constitution, in items II, IV, and IX of its art. 5, establishes that:

II - No one shall be obliged to do or refrain from doing anything except by the law;

IV - the expression of thought is free, anonymity being prohibited;

IX - the expression of intellectual, artistic, scientific, and communication activity is free, regardless of censorship or license.

*The truth is that the **INTERNET IS THE VOICE OF THE PEOPLE**, and it is this voice that the **CURRENT GOVERNMENT** wants to silence. But we, the **BRAZILIAN PEOPLE**, citizens aware of their rights guaranteed by the **FEDERAL CONSTITUTION**, are not going to shirk this **RESPONSIBILITY TO FIGHT FOR OUR FREEDOM, WHATEVER THE COST**.*

# GOOGLE MANIFESTS ITSELF AND PUBLISHES A SENTENCE AGAINST PL2630

**THIS MONDAY (1ST) MAY  
GOOGLE, ONE OF THE BIG TECHS,  
MANIFESTED ITSELF ON GOOGLE  
BRAZIL WITH THE FOLLOWING  
SENTENCE: THE BILL OF FAKE  
NEWS CAN INCREASE  
CONFUSION ABOUT WHAT IS  
TRUE OR FALSE IN BRAZIL**

*The link directs the company's position on Bill 2630/2020, with a text signed by the Director of Government Relations and Public Policies at Google Brasil, Marcelo Lacerda. "The creation of internet legislation with the potential to impact the lives of millions of Brazilians and companies every day needs to be done collaboratively and constructively"*

*One of the unintended consequences, for example, is that the PL ends up protecting those who produce misinformation, resulting in the creation of more misinformation.*

*In practice, as a result of PL 2630, platforms would be prevented from removing journalistic content with false claims such as The Covid-19 vaccine will modify the DNA of human beings. that is, they would continue to be available in Google search, and YouTube, generating even more misinformation.*

*We need to improve the text of the bill. The Fake News PL can increase misinformation in Brazil. Talk to your deputy here or on social media today. This is just one of the risks present in the current text of the project. We believe that we can contribute to improving the text and minimizing undesirable consequences for the digital environment in Brazil.*



# MORAES SENDS PF TO LISTEN TO DIRECTORS OF BIG TECHS (GOOGLE, META, AND SPOTIFY)

After Google spoke out against PL 2630 through its search page, Spotify also ran the Google ad: “The fake news bill may increase confusion about what is true and what is a lie in Brazil, so, we need to improve the text of PL 2630. Talk to your deputies on social networks even today, and access the Google Brazil blog to learn more”. In addition to Spotify, Brasil Paralelo and Grupo Meta also announced on Google against PL2630.

Given this, Minister Alexandre de Moraes determined, this Tuesday afternoon (2/5), that the Federal Police hear the director of Google in Brazil about advertising against the fake news bill.

**DECISION IN  
FULL**



**Such conduct can configure, in theory, not only abuse of economic power on the eve of voting on the bill by trying to ILLEGAL and IMMORAL impact public opinion and the vote of parliamentarians, but also flagrant inducement and instigation to the maintenance of various criminal conduct practiced by the digital militias investigated in INQ 4.874, with aggravation of risks to the security of the FEDERAL SUPREME COURT and of the Democratic Rule of Law itself, whose protection is the cause of the establishment of INQ. 4.781.**

**Given ALL THE FOREGOING, because of the use of immoral and illegal mechanisms that may, in theory, constitute abuse of economic power, as well as, eventually, characterize an illegal contribution to the disinformation practiced by digital militias on social networks, I DETERMINE that:**

**1** GOOGLE, META, SPOTIFY, and BRASIL PARALELO proceed with the INTEGRAL REMOVAL, within a maximum of 1h00 (one hour), of ALL ADVERTISEMENTS, TEXTS, AND INFORMATION published, propagated, and promoted from the official GOOGLE blog with attacks on PL 2630, including those referred to as “PL 2630 CENSORSHIP”, “HOW PL 2630 CAN MAKE YOUR INTERNET WORSE”, “PL 2630 CAN IMPACT THE INTERNET YOU KNOW”, under penalty of a fine of BRL 150,000.00 (one hundred and fifty thousand reais) per hour of noncompliance for each announcement. Companies, within 48 (forty- eight) hours, must send a detailed report on the advertisements made and amounts invested, as well as the terms suggested by the Google search engine related to the subject;

**2** GOOGLE AND META indicate and explain, in 48 (forty-eight) hours, the methods and algorithms for boosting and inducing the search on “PL of Censorship”;



**BRASIL  
PARALELO**  
ONDE HÁ VONTADE, HÁ UM CAMINHO



# 3

BRASIL PARALELO and SPOTIFY point out and explain, in 48 (forty-eight) hours, the methods and algorithms for boosting and inducing the search on “PL da Censura”, as well as the reasons for having published a GOOGLE political ad;

I further DETERMINE that within the same period of 48 (forty-eight) hours:

# 4

4) GOOGLE, META, SPOTIFY, and BRASIL PARALELO inform the real and concrete measures - sending protocols and documents that prove the allegations - that they take to PREVENT, MITIGATE and REMOVE illicit practices within the scope of their services and in the fight against misinformation of generated content by third parties, mainly those targeted by algorithms, driven and generating advertising whose distribution has been carried out by payment to the social network provider or by inauthentic accounts and artificial distribution networks. (subjects, a, b, c, d, e, f, g) Read the full document.

***I DETERMINE, finally, that the Federal Police, within 5 (five) days, MAKE THE TESTIMONIES OF THE PRESIDENTS OR EQUIVALENTS OF THE COMPANIES GOOGLE, META, SPOTIFY, and BRASIL PARALELO, so that they can clarify - among other issues that the police authority deems necessary.***





Written by Ana Claudia Carregaro

## The woman Liberal Party has been prominent in the country

Michelle Bolsonaro was featured in the Bolsonaro government as First Lady, from the day of her inauguration with her speech in pounds to the campaign in support of her husband where she spoke at Maracanãzinho, in Rio de Janeiro (RJ) in 2022. - first lady:

**1** Rare disease awareness campaign. together with the Minister of Women, Family, and Human Rights, Damarens Alves

**2** Michelle defended, on more than one occasion, the inclusion of Libras as a school subject.

**3** She supported a robotics project for people with disabilities.

**4** The first lady also defends the introduction of accessibility policies in companies.

**5** The leadership of the Pátria Voluntária project, which aims to encourage the participation of Brazilians in volunteer projects.

**6** She defended the arrival of the drug Spinraza in the Unified Health System (SUS) on April 24th. It is intended for patients with spinal muscular amyotrophy (AME).



Written by Ana Claudia Carregaro

**ROSANA VALLE, A NOVA PRESIDENTE**

**DO PL MULHER DE SÃO PAULO**

After 2 months in the United States, Michelle assumes the presidency of the woman PL. In videos on social networks, she has been seeking to increase the number of affiliates and, consequently, female candidates. The president of the PL, Valdemar Costa Neto, wants Michelle to start traveling around the country soon. This was to structure directories of PL Mulher in all states. The strategy targets the 2024 municipal elections.

## Michelle Bolsonaro goes to São Paulo for the inauguration of Rosana Valle, president of the PL-SP (Liberal Party of São Paulo)

Michelle Bolsonaro was present in São Paulo this Saturday (6) for the inauguration of the president of the PL-São Paulo, Rosana Vale. Rosana was editor of the Rota do Sol program, wrote two books on tourism in the region, and received several awards in her profession. Known for her 25 years as a reporter for TV Tribuna, an affiliate of Rede Globo, she stood out in daily journalism in a combative and transparent way. She effectively entered politics as a Federal Deputy-2019-2023, SP, PSB, and assumed this year (2023) a new term until 2027, SP-PL. In an interview for the daily newspaper on the coast, she states:

"I accepted the invitation from the national president of the PL Woman, Michelle Bolsonaro, for a new mission: to assume the directorate of PL Woman in the state of São Paulo.

A great honor and responsibility, Michelle had her role in the event and spoke about women in politics: "We want women in politics for their potential, for their role. We don't just want to meet a 30% quota. We believe in the potential of every woman who enters Brazilian politics. Thank you so much for the affection of each one of you", said Michelle. Next to her husband, former president Jair Bolsonaro, Michelle said she was very happy on her first work trip in the party position.

This is the new first work trip. "We chose São Paulo, the land of my love, which has always especially received us. Thank you for the affection dedicated to me and my family."

Jair Bolsonaro also made a brief speech, he was once again an option within the political game. At the event, he stated that he will always be an “alternative” for Brazil.

*“Only death puts an end to our lives. While it does not arrive, we will always be available to be an alternative for our Brazil”*



*“Michelle [Bolsonaro], I, and all the presidents of the PL Mulher in the Brazilian states have the mission of encouraging the inclusion of more female figures in the ranks of the party, starting with the state of São Paulo. We are going to travel to the four corners of the state to make PL Mulher a political and life cause. In PL Mulher, those who wish to enter politics will find support and structure and, if they want, they will be able to run as candidates in the 2024 municipal elections”, celebrated Rosana.*



# **TELEGRAM SENDS A MESSAGE TO USERS NOTIFYING THEM ABOUT PL2630**

**Democracy is under attack in Brazil. The Chamber of Deputies is expected to vote soon on PL 2630/2020, which was recently amended to include more than 20 completely new articles that have never been widely debated. See how this bill will kill the modern internet if it passes with its current wording. If approved, companies like Telegram may have to stop providing services in Brazil.**

**Gives Government Censorship Powers** This bill allows the government to limit what can be said online by forcing apps to proactively remove facts or opinions it deems "unacceptable"; [1] (<https://telegra.ph/PL-2630-2020-BR#1>) and suspend any internet service - without a court order. [2] (<https://telegra.ph/PL-2630-2020-BR#2>).

For example, the Minister of Justice recently requested sanctions against Telegram, claiming that the application "did not respond to a request" - even before the request was made (<https://t.me/TelegramBR/157>). If PL 2630/2020 had been in force, the government could have immediately blocked the app as a "preventive measure" until Telegram proved that it did not violate any law.

**Shifts Judicial Powers To Apps** This bill makes digital platforms responsible for deciding what content is "illegal" rather than the courts - and provides overly broad definitions of illegal content. [3] (<https://telegra.ph/PL-2630-2020-BR#3>).

To avoid fines, platforms will choose to remove any opinions related to controversial topics, especially topics that are not aligned with the views of any government currently in power, which directly puts democracy at risk.

**Creates a Permanent Surveillance System.** The bill requires platforms to monitor communications and inform law enforcement if a crime is suspected to have taken place or may take place in the future. [4] (<https://telegra.ph/PL-2630-2020-BR#4>).



**This creates a permanent surveillance system, similar to that of countries with anti-democratic regimes. It's unnecessary.**

**Brazil already has laws to deal with the criminal activities that this bill is intended to cover (including attacks on democracy).**

**The new bill seeks to circumvent this legal framework, allowing a single administrative entity to regulate speech without prior independent judicial oversight. [5] (<https://telegra.ph/PL-2630-2020-BR#5>)**

**And more!**

**This just scratches the surface of why this new bill is dangerous. That's why Google (<https://blog.google/intl/pt-br/novidades/iniciativas/pl2630-2/>), Meta (<https://about.fb.com/br/news/2023/04/pl-2630-2020-needs-to-change/>) and others have joined together to show Brazil's National Congress why the bill needs to be rewritten - but that won't be possible without your help.**

**What You Can Do To Change That You can talk to your deputy here (<https://www.camara.leg.br/deputados/quem-sao>) or on social media today. Brazilians deserve a free internet and a free future.**





By Cristiane  
Vieira

In recent days, the STF – Federal Supreme Court determined that the CEOs of some of the Big Techs that operate in Brazil should be summoned to provide clarification on their position against PL 2630, let's understand what is happening.

The Laboratory of Internet and Social Media Studies (NetLab) at the Federal University of Rio de Janeiro carried out a study entitled THE WAR OF THE PLATFORMS AGAINST PL2630, nicknamed the PL of fake news. This study was published in April stating that there was evidence that the giant Google had been presenting biased search results on its page for users who search for subjects related to the bill PL 2630, privileging, and emphasizing content critical to the text.

According to NetLab researchers, if PL 2630 is not approved, the big techs, as digital platforms such as Google are called, manage to maintain the regulatory asymmetry that exists in the market. The survey also revealed that if PL 2630 is not approved, the competitive advantages of big techs will increase more and more compared to other means of communication that also live on advertising.

This is how the study reported: "It's just that these platforms are already moderate content, but they do it on their own, without specifying what the criteria are. Because, when they recommend some content to any user, they are defining what will have visibility, and what will have reach. As they are doing editorial work, there is a demand for accountability, as well as the media. The issue of transparency is essential and the lack of rules for digital advertising is also posed as a central issue precisely because, somehow, they profit from ads that promote the purchase of weapons, coup d'état, financial fraud." Published on 05/02/2023 - 13:40 By Cristiane Ribeiro - National Radio Reporter - Rio de Janeiro Updated on 05/02/2023 - 15:2





In my view, the big PROBLEM is precisely the billing of the Big Techs WHICH IS BOTHERING, AND A LOT OF THE NATIONAL MEDIA, WHICH HAS STOPPED DOING INDEPENDENT WORK FOR A LONG TIME, the UFRJ NetLab report highlights that the main source is the advertisements and that, without transparency, it is not possible to know what percentage of these values come from criminal and irregular advertisements that would be impacted by PL 2630.

And the biggest proof that the problem is the billing of big techs is that the study also published this very important data for our understanding:

And, he mentions, for example, that in 2022 alone, Google earned US\$ 279.8 billion, 80.2% of which with digital advertising. Published on 05/02/2023 - 13:40 By Cristiane Ribeiro - Reporter from Rádio Nacional - Rio de Janeiro Updated on 05/02/2023 - 15:2 On Monday, May 1st, Google posted on its official page a link with a message with the following content: “the Fake News Bill may increase confusion about what is true or false in Brazil”.

By clicking on this link, the user was sent a text by the Director of Government Relations and Public Policies at Google Brazil, Marcelo Lacerda, with severe criticism of the Bill, and with the good reason mentioning its censorship content, since in Brazil, there is still we live, even if on paper, in a Democracy, where its citizens can freely express their thoughts, as long as they are respectful. In this way, the study against big techs carried out by NetLab/UFRJ served as the basis for the Federal Public Ministry of São Paulo to ask Google for explanations about alleged operations on its platforms against PL 2630.

**This confirms the curtailment of the right to free expression in Brazil and makes the character of censorship imposed by the Bill even more evident, that is, the attempt by the institutions that rule the country today to shut up the people when we speak. the truths they wish to hide, thus defending the ABSOLUTIST character of such a measure.**

In a note about this study presented, Google manifests itself saying, ALL ALLEGATIONS ARE FALSE and that it is not expanding the reach of pages with content contrary to Bill 2630 in the search, insofar as THE LARGE MAJORITY OF THE BRAZILIAN POPULATION ALSO IS CONTRARY TO THE FAKE NEWS PL.

I believe that there will be many serious clashes ahead of us on this topic because, in addition to the current government wanting to keep us quiet, there is still interest from the mainstream media in this highly profitable market. Let's wait.

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# INTERNACIONAL SCENARIO

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# **IS BRAZIL HEADING TOWARD THE CHINESE DICTATORIAL SYSTEM?**

**By Ana Claudia Carregaro**

**I emphasize that as of January 1, 2023, we will change governments, but not regimes. We will maintain our democratic character, with balanced and harmonious powers, political alternation through universal, personal, non-transferable, secret suffrage, always seeking greater transparency and reliability”, said Mourão in a statement made this Saturday (12/31/2022)**

**A sentence by former vice-president Hamilton Mourão leaves many doubts in the minds of Brazilians, in the face of actions that the judicial system has been distributing against the conservative right has been persecuted and crushed by the system. Is it political persecution? We witness arrests for crimes of opinion, right-wing channels censored and religions being attacked. Why is the current government trying to force the approval of PL2630? Have we changed regimes already? Let's look at the other side of the world where the red dragon reigns and only King Xi Jinping opens his mouth.**

**China was the world's worst environment for internet freedom for the eighth consecutive year. Censorship intensified during the Beijing 2022 Olympic Games and after tennis star Peng Shuai accused a senior Chinese Communist Party (CCP) official of sexual assault. The government has continued to tighten its grip on the country's booming technology sector, including through new rules requiring platforms to use their algorithmic systems to promote the CCP's ideology.**

# Internet monitoring

Freedom on the Net is Freedom House's annual survey and analysis of internet freedom around the world. This cutting-edge project consists of innovative research and analysis, fact-based advocacy, and on-the-ground training.

Below you can see the Country, Blocked Social Media Platforms, Blocked Websites, Internet Exclusion, Pro-Government Commentators, New Censorship Law, New Surveillance Law, Netizen Arrested or Imprisoned, Netizen Physically Assaulted, Technical Attacks, and Status.

Brazil fluctuated from 2019 to 2022, and we can see that in the meantime the pandemic occurred, that during it, a lot of information was disseminated and perhaps relevant information to save lives was also censored. Even now in 2023, a survey has revealed that mask-wearing has caused more deaths than COVID itself. (Science alert). China has never wavered, it has always been and always will be a dictatorial system in terms of information and expression of thought.



# PAÍS



2019-22



2019



2020



2021



2022

SOCIAL  
MEDIA  
PLATAFORM  
BLOCKED



WEBSITE  
BLOCKED



INTERNET  
SHUTDOWN



PRO-  
GOVERNMENT  
COMMENTATORS



NEW  
CENSORSHIP  
LAW



NEW  
SURVEILLANCE  
LAW



INTERNET USER  
ARRESTED OR  
ARRESTED



INTERNET USER  
PHYSICALLY  
ATTACKED



TECHNICAL  
ATTACKS



STATUS

NOT  
FREE

PART  
FREE

PART  
FREE

PART  
FREE

PART  
FREE



# PONTUAÇÃO DE LIBERDADE DA INTERNET

MAP FREEDOMHOUSE.ORG

## FREEDOM ON THE INTERNET 2022

# China

NOT FREE

# 10

/100

A. <u>Obstacles to Access</u>	8 /25
B. <u>Limits on Content</u>	2 /35
C. <u>Violations of User Rights</u>	0 /40

LAST YEAR'S SCORE & STATUS **10 /100** ● Not Free

Global freedom statuses are calculated on a weighted scale.

"Ordinary users continued to face serious legal and extra-legal repercussions for activities such as sharing news, speaking about their religious beliefs, or communicating with family members and others abroad. Separately, authorities have ceded their immense power over the tech industry through new legislation, regulatory investigations, and app store takedowns for alleged privacy violations"

## FREEDOM ON THE INTERNET 2022

# Brazil

PART FREE

# 65

/100

A. <u>Obstacles to Access</u>	20 /25
B. <u>Limits on Content</u>	24 /35
C. <u>Violations of User Rights</u>	21 /40

LAST YEAR'S SCORE & STATUS **64 /100** ● Partly Free

Global freedom statuses are calculated on a weighted scale.

# **Control, limits, obstacles, and violation of rights for Chinese user**

China pioneered 5G, including the country leading the world ranking, but even with high speed, Chinese users face obstacles due to filtering and censorship in the country. The Chinese government

maintains control over China's gateways to the global internet, giving authorities the ability to restrict connectivity or access to content hosted on servers outside the country. This arrangement is the basis for the "Great Firewall", the informal name for the government's comprehensive Internet censorship system.

The Chinese government's Great Firewall is the world's most sophisticated internet censorship apparatus. Blocked content often contains criticism of individuals, policies, or events that are considered an integral part of the one-party system. The extent of censorship is constantly growing, leaving Chinese users with access only to a highly controlled, monitored, and manipulated version of the internet, freedom net says.

In addition to self-censorship so that user accounts are not closed, numerous laws are put in place that practically prevent freedom of expression and, if not complied with, judgments and hearings usually lack due process of law. It can take years for cases to move through the court system; accused are routinely denied bail and placed in long-term pre-trial detention and that of journalists is increasing by the day

# JUMPING THE GREAT FIREWALL

Chinese protesters and the global internet need each other protecting a free and open internet will help support China's brave protesters.

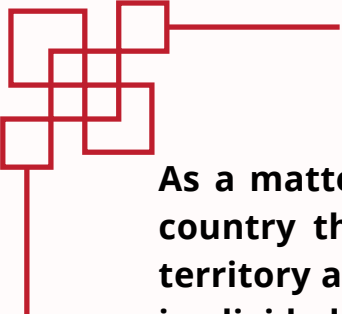
In January 2023, many netizens circumvented China's official censorship system, known as the Great Firewall, to share information on banned platforms such as Twitter and Instagram, due to the strict rules of COVID-19, which killed at least 10 people in a fire. People across the country joined in a decentralized movement with overlapping goals, including mourning the victims of Urumqi, removing strict restrictions associated with the regime's zero COVID-19 policy, and in protest against strict political controls.

The website "The Diplomat" also wrote that even as they battled censors on Chinese platforms, people inside the country have turned to virtual private networks (VPNs) – tools that can bypass the Great Firewall and are heavily regulated in China – to view and share uncensored content about the protests. High-profile Twitter accounts run by Chinese people living abroad acted as a stage for the dissemination of videos and photos to the general internet. On Instagram, pages that were previously dedicated to posting memes have become important repositories of information about the movement. Because of this summary of censorship in China, today Brazil has PL2630 on the agenda that could make censorship official in Brazil, if this path is traced for the country, nothing will prevent this exponential that could evolve from the point of silence, arrest and even shooting like in China.



# China's legal System

BY CRISTIANE VIEIRA



As a matter of curiosity, China is a country that has 9,596,961 km<sup>2</sup> of territory and 1.3 billion inhabitants, is divided into 22 provinces, five autonomous regions (Tibet is one of them), and two administrative regions, considered special. , Hong Kong and Macao.

Despite the political system in China being COMMUNIST, the economy opened up to the market and large corporations began to settle in the country. As a result, it became the second-largest economy in the world. And even though it is important on the world stage, its legal and judicial system is little known.

The judicial system adopted in China is different from that adopted in Western countries. The Chinese judicial system comprises People's Courts, and People's Procuratorate which is equivalent to our Public Ministry and Public Security.

#### **THE CHINESE COURTS:**

The courts can act in the criminal, administrative, and execution areas, as in Brazil. The sessions or hearings are public, obeying the principle of publicity, with exceptions in cases related to State secrecy, personal intimacy, or juvenile delinquency that run in the secrecy of justice.

Each court has a Judicial Committee, which aims to guide some more complex cases, however, taking into account the fact that it is a communist country, where the PCC - Chinese Communist Party runs everything in the country, it does not seem to be a good idea to keep this advice that they only aim to defend the interests of the Totalitarian State.

The Chinese judiciary has Special Courts, such as the Military, Maritime, and Railway Transport, and recently the Environmental Court was also created since the pollution index of cities like Beijing reaches levels 40 (forty) times higher than the tolerable limit. As we know, the LEGAL SYSTEM of a country is very important to ensure the desired legal security for FOREIGN INVESTORS who invest millions in investments in China.

Therefore, contracts entered into with Western companies impose economic and legal reform on the Chinese to align their commercial purposes.

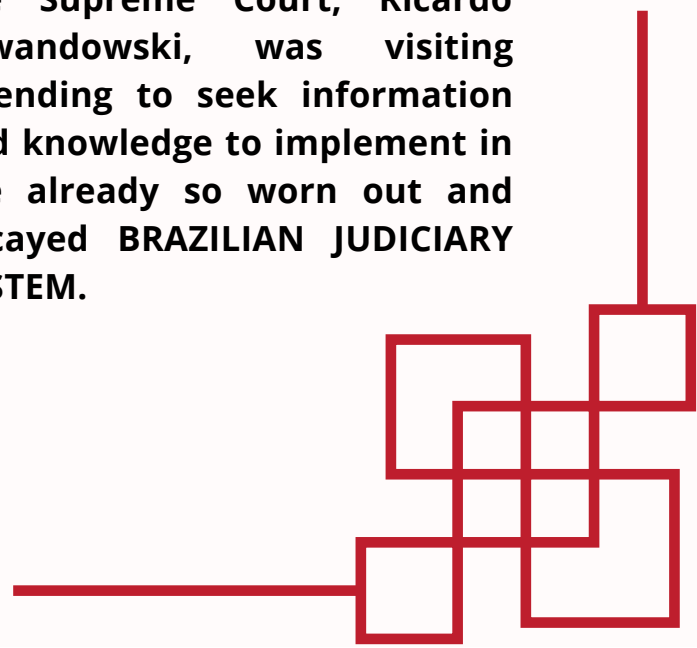
From the 1980s onwards, judges, therefore, became more professional, but a large percentage are still people without legal training. For example, the Shanghai High Court has for some years only received judges with a degree in law and professional experience. In 2008, the processes were standardized through a management process strengthening the impartiality of judges. In 2012 the Civil and Criminal Procedure Codes were updated.

The People's Attorney's Office, which is similar to the Public Prosecutor's Office in Brazil, is organized in a similar way to the courts and has the purpose of denouncing the perpetrators of crimes, exercising surveillance over judicial activities, and monitoring the execution of criminal court sentences. Its highest body is the Supreme People's Procuratorate, which supervises the procuratorates of the provinces, autonomous regions, and municipalities.

Public Security bodies administer and manage the People's Police, being responsible for maintaining public order and State security. Due to the rigidity of penalties and the authoritarianism of the government, China has a high level of security, with practically zero urban violence, as happens in Brazil. Preventive measures are imposed and accepted naturally by the population, an example is the search to enter public places.

Concerning HUMAN RIGHTS, China still has a lot of difficulty in dealing with these issues because of the absolutist character of its government system that imposes its will on its citizens, who, having no other option, submit.

This is the system that a short time ago, the former Minister of the Supreme Court, Ricardo Lewandowski, was visiting intending to seek information and knowledge to implement in the already so worn out and decayed BRAZILIAN JUDICIARY SYSTEM.



AGROBUSINESS



# SUGAR AND ALCOHOL SECTOR IN BRAZIL

## THE GIANT THAT NEEDS INNOVATION



The world sugarcane market should reach around 6.70 billion dollars by 2027. According to CONAB, the current sugarcane plantation area in Brazil is 8,410.3 thousand hectares, about 1.5 % higher than in the previous harvest, with a forecast crushing of 637,092.6 thousand tons in the season, pointing to a growth of 4.4%, and which should generate 38.77 million tons of sugar and 27.53 billion liters of ethanol in the 2023/24 harvest. The sugar and alcohol sector is still responsible for approximately 800,000 direct jobs divided among the 330 Brazilian mills and accounts for almost 15% of the country's exports.

In this context, the size of this market is evident. The sector's difficulties are proportionally equivalent to its size, as we will analyze in this article. The sugar and alcohol sector feels more strongly some difficulties common to Brazilian companies, such as lack of investment, problems with succession, climatic seasonality, and raw material supply.

*The lack of investment is one of the biggest problems in Brazil. According to a recent survey, Brazil is suffering the worst moment of the last 50 years in average investments, with 17.7% of GDP being invested between 2011 and 2020, well below the peaks of 21.9% in the 70s and 80s. In sugar and alcohol, the lack of investments in technology, innovation, and maintenance is a crucial factor for the survival of the plants, which need to undergo maintenance in the "disassemble and assemble again" style every 2 years, with an average cost of 5% of the total spent on the production process.*





Routine maintenance was customarily carried out in the off-season, but that has changed since the plants started producing biofuel from corn and sorghum in the period between one sugarcane harvest and another. In this way, in addition to the high investment, the maintenance of the plants also demands adequate planning, and the result of negligence at this point can cause problems that would make the continuity of the operation of a plant unfeasible.

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## **PRACTICALLY, SOME INVESTMENT FOCUSES CAN PUT THE SECTOR ON A NEW PATH OF GROWTH, SUCH AS:**

### **>>> INNOVATION**

1. Investment in innovation and technology: many sugarcane-based production processes are already part of studies and development of new technologies, such as the genetic improvement of plants and the expansion of plantation size per area, but much remains to be done can be improved in the production system through improvements in the plants themselves, from management to the development of more modern systems, equipment and machinery that optimize the production process.

### **>>> INVESTMENT**

2. Investment in the intermodal system: production logistics in Brazil are carried out by road system. In a country with 42,000 km of navigable rivers, 30,000 km of railways, and 2,463 airports and airfields, there is much to be developed to expand the performance and improve the Brazilian intermodal system.

### **>>> SOIL NUTRIENTS**

3. Investment in increased production: Brazil is a country of continental proportions, which still has much to be improved in terms of increasing production, whether in the development of new technologies for existing areas or in the development of new areas for cultivation, without offering risks to the production of other foodstuffs, given the large availability of arable land in Brazil.

***The prospects for the Brazilian sugar and alcohol sector are very good if due importance is given to the generation of new technologies and the modernization of the sector, both to achieve growth in production levels and to improve the financial health of the mills, thus guaranteeing increasingly better results for Brazil and the world.***

# INNOVATION TO REINDUSTRIALIZE BRAZIL

It is a recurring statement among businessmen, also always present in political agendas, common even in everyday conversations: Brazil needs to be “reindustrialized”. If it is a fact that the Brazilian industry has lost much of its strength in recent times, hence the convergence of opinions regarding the need to restructure this sector, the debate plunges into divergence when it comes to how this should be done. This is because some themes, such as the role of the state or private investment in the industrial sector, as well as the use of more or less protectionist models for domestic industrial production, as well as regulatory and legal security issues, end up permeating the discussion. But even here, among dissenting voices, we find a common belief that any proposal for reindustrialization will be unfeasible without taking innovation into account.



Initially, before dealing with innovation, let us consider the dimension of the challenge. IBGE data indicate that, in the 2010s, industrial production shrank by 20%. The sector's participation in the Brazilian GDP decreased by 33% from 2010 to 2021, and there was a loss of around 800,000 jobs. These are numbers released in 2022, even contemplating the problematic scenario of the pandemic, but this deindustrialization has been taking place since the 1980s and 1990s in our country, due to various causes, whether in the external or internal environment. Some of them were pointed out by José Augusto Fernandes, an associate researcher at the Center for Integration and Development Studies (Cindes), in an interview published by the Economic Conjuncture Blog of FGV/IBRE, when asked about some statements by the new government about reindustrializing the country:



# THE INTERVIEW WAS GIVEN TO SOLANGE MONTEIRO, POSTED BY CONJUNTURA ECONÔMICA

ON 15 FEB. 2023. AVAILABLE AT: [HTTPS://IBRE.FGV.BR/BLOG-DA-CONJUNTURA-ECONOMICA/ARTIGOS/PARA-REINDUSTRIALIZAR-O-PAIS-PRIMEIRO-DEVEMOS-SUPERAR-UMA](https://ibre.fgv.br/blog-da-conjuntura-economica/artigos/para-reindustrializar-o-pais-primeiro-devemos-superar-uma))

*There are factors ranging from the macro environment at various times in the Brazilian economy over the last 40 years to the structural transformation of the entry of China, Eastern Europe, and Russia into the market economy. In this context of the entry of new competitors, and with the development of value chains, Brazil found it difficult to design its policies in this new environment. That is when Brazil explored intensive local content policies without paying attention to the effects on the overall productivity of the economy, it came at a cost. When Brazil maintained a protection structure that was still very high when compared to other emerging countries, including India, this increased the connection difficulty. When it did not adequately invest in different logistics systems to plug in with this environment, it also created an additional difficulty. And the multinational companies, which are the protagonists of this process, look at the world and do not identify Brazilian geography as privileged either. (...) Our tax system is very cumulative, so it penalizes the investment rate and exports.*



Other issues interfered with the process of continuous deindustrialization in Brazil in recent decades, such as high-interest rates, legal and regulatory uncertainty that keeps foreign investment away, and a succession of governments that have not invested in infrastructure, without even looking at the external environment.

Faced with this monumental task, innovation is a concept that is very present in the discussions. What is, or rather, what is the innovation that we intend as representatives of the sector and which we believe is the path to the success of the undertaking?

We could embark on an academic path and bring studies, articles, definitions, and distinctions (product innovation, process innovation, business innovation, open innovation, to name just a few examples), and it may even be opportune to make this conceptualization more detailed on another occasion, but, in this brief text, our objective is more modest and aims at all citizens as readers, in addition to a debate between companies and other players in the industrial sector. We want to think about the country and design an ideal country. Prosperous, with economic development, without losing sight of social justice; with a fertile environment for the development of scientific minds, and an attractive one for the permanence of these minds in our territory, in a continuous cycle of development.

Therefore, it is essential to think about innovation in a context of updating, of finally bringing the 21st century to Brazilian industry, considering sustainability issues, the internet of things, among other aspects of the digital revolution, decarbonization, that is, an agenda that does not repeat models already tested and failed, but, on the contrary, turn to the use of science and technology as foundations for the construction of the new Brazil that we want.

As we see it, innovation will be investing in automation, bearing in mind the new configurations of the labor market, with less and less manpower available for “factory floor” functions. Innovating will ensure excellence in education, training, and maintaining a contingent of researchers, scientists, and technicians who can always feed back efforts to create innovative technologies and processes.

Innovation will be to ensure that all this occurs with proper regulation regarding waste, environmental issues, and sustainability. Innovation, in Brazil, will involve facing reindustrialization within a larger panorama, of social justice, and enrichment of the population in financial terms, but also terms of culture, education, and awareness of their rights and duties as citizens of a large developed nation.

This industrialized, developed nation with high levels of human development is just around the corner, if there is a modernization of different systems (economic, legal, business, educational, etc.), together with significant and intelligent investment in innovation, in a transparent way, either through public or private power, but that happens without repeating practices that slide into interference and corruption. This is also innovating, building a new mentality and business environment in the country. At the risk of being repetitive, I conclude by highlighting once again the enormity of the challenge, but, above all, reinforcing our belief in the enormous potential of our industry, our people, and our country.



ECONOMY



## **TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN, THIS IS THE START OF THE NEW DIGITAL CURRENCY IN BRAZIL**

All novelty, all progress, and modernity are welcome, when necessary and efficient to meet the interests of society in common, when it comes to this mismanagement that now governs the country, the doubt remains, is it another means of diverting or misguiding? Maybe one more way to subtract by means, let's say: COOL?! Since these are financial assets, of which many parts and segments of society do not even know what they are, or even have knowledge or clarification of the subject in question, will it be a benefit from the elite to the elite? Just like other virtual currencies. Staying alert and not rushing is the best advice.



Every financial change exclusively in Brazil, brought with it many losses, remembering the URV (Real Unit of Values), followed by a freeze, by the way, who wouldn't remember the Real plan, Cruzados Novos, Cruzeiro Novo, Cruzeiro, and their are countless attempts and negotiations so that, in some way or form, we have greater and greater financial control.



The questions remain: will it be imposed as mandatory? Is this the new financial modality? Will physical types be abolished? (Currency and paper in kind)? Is Brazil prepared for this adaptation, this change? If we had a serious government, without ideologies, without a history of corruption, with really technical teams and experts in the matter, who knows, who knows would we be safer? Are we bowing to some other financial mandate? Still, many more questions will arise and the poor increasingly poor, and the rich increasingly ambitious.

# THE FINANCIAL SYSTEM AND THE WORLD CRISIS

In the past, the globalized world as we know it today did not exist. Throughout history, we know how the exchange of goods worked since the beginning of civilizations. Some historians believe that the first banking operations in history were developed in the Phoenician civilization. But the name bank was created by the Romans and means the table where currency exchanges were carried out.

At the time of the Renaissance, when coins appeared, there was a need to create institutions to store and lend them. Based on this, according to the needs of the time, the first banking operations appeared. History tells us that in 1185 the Chapel of Temple Church built by the Templars in central London – England was the first English Bank.



# THE FINANCIAL SYSTEM AND THE WORLD CRISIS

**WRITTEN BY CRISTIANE VIEIRA**

The Brazilian National Financial System was created in 1808, with the arrival of the Portuguese Royal family in Brazil. At this time, the two main Brazilian state banks appeared, Banco do Brasil in 1809 and Caixa Econômica Federal in 1931.

The Financial System as we know it began in 1944 at the end of World War II when the Bretton Woods Conference was held, including the Brazilian participation, such an event becomes the landmark of the world economic organization.

The Bretton Woods system ended in 1971, when the US abandoned its gold backing and the value of currencies began to fluctuate with exchange rates. But the institutions stayed and became pillars of post-Cold War globalization, from 1990 onwards.



During the first wave of modernization and globalization of the economy in the 19th century, this evolution was marked by the creation of central banks, multilateral treaties, and intergovernmental organizations to improve the transparency of operations and the effectiveness of markets. What happened was the opposite, one observes the blatant manipulation and absolute control of some families that control central banks around the world and, therefore, have the power to decide the course of the economy, politics, and worse. yet, now they want to control even your life.

In 1973, SISTEMA SWIFT was created, an acronym for Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunication, which means Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunication Service. Through this banking system, communication between banks around the world is possible,

enabling the transfer of services and values between any location on the planet that uses this system, its headquarters are in Belgium. The concept of an International Financial System (IFS) is the exchange or business relationship between currencies, activities, monetary and financial flows, loans, payments, and international financial investments, between companies, banks, central banks, governments, or international organizations. As such, the World Financial System is controlled by both the IMF and the World Bank and has institutional relationships with the G10, BIS Bank for Institutional Relations as they control ALL loans, short and long-term, worldwide as shown below.

# The Financial System Problems

To the surprise of many these years in Davos, the President of the IMF - International Monetary Fund Kristalina Gueorguieva announced at the annual meeting in January that in 2023 the world should reach the height of the global recession.

The world's leading economists expect a global recession generated by the COVID-19 pandemic and geopolitical tensions to lead the United States to an unprecedented crisis in the year 2023.

The first signs of this effect have already been observed in the United States with the crisis of the Silicon Valley Banks and others that follow the same path. The US government is stepping in to try to save the world's largest economy.

According to experts, this crisis presents a specific context: the deindustrialization of many countries, caused and accelerated mainly by the globalization of trade and, secondly, by financial deregulation.



Crises always arise in times of economic slowdown, as we see today, marked by world conflicts and the threat of pandemics.

At the G7 we see France, Germany, and the United Kingdom impacted by an ongoing energy crisis. In the United States, it is no different, never seen such high-interest rates corroborating with the bank crisis.

China is also going through a historic real estate downturn. Everything indicates that this moment of crisis should last throughout the year until measures are taken by governments to contain inflation and the market returns to operating at the levels previously practiced.



# HOW CHINA WILL BECOME THE WORLD'S LARGEST GDP AND HOW THE US AND EU TRY TO RESIST RUSSIA

Since the outbreak of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, both the United States and the main countries of the European Union have been trying to avoid and circumvent a direct entry into the warlike conflagration. Particularly at this point, not even NATO landed directly on Ukrainian territory, but has been supplying all war supplies and equipment to support Ukraine, together with the US, UK, and other EU countries.

The way that the USA and the EU chose to participate in the conflict, as the whole world knows, was through commercial means. In the specific interest of this article, one of the strongest sanctions they considered and applied was the boycott of Russian oil and natural gas.

However, sanctions along these lines are causing the US people a great deal of trouble: the boycott is very wrong. To maintain it, in several recent opportunities, the USA had to practically zero the stocks of oil and natural gas that it held and is going out to purchase commodities in the world markets – from what has been seen in the news, lately they are prospecting the purchase of 3 million barrels of oil to replenish at least part of these depleted stocks. The consequences that the whole world is suffering (including the US) were the rise in oil and natural gas prices, as well as the maintenance of these prices at historically high levels.

And there is a detail that many have not noticed: although the main countries of the European Union were boycotting Russian oil and natural gas they began to conveniently buy Russian oil and natural gas through India.

Currently, not only has the amount of oil and natural gas produced and traded by Russia not fallen, but it has increased immensely. All these commercial operations are done “behind the scenes”, in disguise. To evaluate them, it is necessary to verify the points of trade, the origin of production, and the recipients of the products. From this, it turns out that before 2015, Russia's economy was in the top ten of the world. It is thought that since 2015 Russia's economy has been in decline, and this seemed to be happening even before the Russia-Ukraine conflict. Interestingly, after the outbreak of conflict, Russia's economy improved compared to the situation it had in 2015. Russian GDP in 2015 was US\$ 1.363 trillion, while in 2022 it was US\$ 1.742 trillion. Even with the drop (-2.1%) seen in 2022 compared to 2021, which certainly resulted from the outbreak of the conflict, the Russian economy, since then, seems to have improved, and not fallen abruptly (as expected). The estimate for 2023, by the Austing Rate, is that it will reach US\$ 1,833.3 trillion, with conflict and all.

So, looking at the economic picture of India, we found some very interesting things. Currently, India is a transit point, a warehouse for Russian natural gas, and EU countries buy Russian gas under the Indian brand of natural gas in India. The same is happening with oil: New Delhi is increasingly buying cheap Russian oil, refining it, and selling it to the European Union and the US. Just by way of illustration, India shipped 89,000 barrels/day of gasoline and diesel to New York in January 2023, the highest number in almost four years, according to the Kpler consultancy.

Daily flows of low-sulfur diesel to Europe were 172,000 barrels in the same month, the highest number since 2021. All of this is in line with EU standards and guidelines.

When (Russian) oil is processed into fuels in a non-EU country such as India, the refined products can be sold to the EU because they are not considered to be of Russian origin. In other words: Russia is selling a lot of oil to India, which extracts the derivatives and sells them all over the world. The volume is such that, more recently (May 2023), the EU's Head of Diplomacy, Josep Barrel, suggested the hypothesis of an embargo on Indian oil derivatives, which still cast doubt on the real volumes of Russian crude oil that are being bought by India.

At this point, many will remember that OPEC+, of which Russia is a member, has determined more than one cut in oil production, in an attempt to keep the price of the commodity high. Nominally, Russia's output cut last April was close to the promised target of 443,000 barrels per day.

Russia's Energy Ministry said the country's oil production cuts in April had almost reached the target level. The Kremlin pledged in March to cut oil output by 500,000 bpd and hold until December in response to Western restrictions, including price caps imposed by the G-7. Crude oil flows into ports, however, have so far shown little sign of a production cut. Energy Ministry data showed that Russia's average daily crude oil production in April was 1.319 million tons, which equals 9.67 million barrels per day, at a conversion rate of 7.33 barrels per ton, which means it was lower than the basic production cut in February. So the oil that India is getting could be coming from elsewhere. A tip: Russia recently inaugurated 3,000 km of railways connecting it with Iran, precisely for international oil trade... Is there a trade triangulation there?



In short: the EU supports the US on the surface but secretly buys crazy Russian oil and natural gas!

Trade between Russia and India is so voluminous that, recently, there were international negotiations in the sense of defining one of the currencies as the basis for the flow. India wanted it to be the rupee, and Russia wanted it to be the ruble. At the end of the story, there was no deal. So, the currency they are using is the yuan...



On the other side of the coin, even though they are in conflict, Ukraine plans to increase tariffs on Russian oil transported from its territory to Europe through the "Friendship" pipeline. Ukraine wants to gradually increase the tariff on a tonne of oil to 21 euros (\$23.11) from the current 13.60 euros on Aug. 1, the report said. Pricing agency Argus and market sources say tariffs could rise by 25% to 17 euros a tonne from 1 June and another 23.5% to 21 euros a tonne from 1 August. EUR. Ukrainian pipeline operator Ukrtransnafta and Russia's energy ministry did not immediately respond to requests for comment. You can imagine whether the status of the United States will be greatly shaken if this continues... And this shock, of course, will slide into the dollar. Currently, there is still a common currency in Russia, and now it seems that in India, namely China's RMB, the famous yuan.

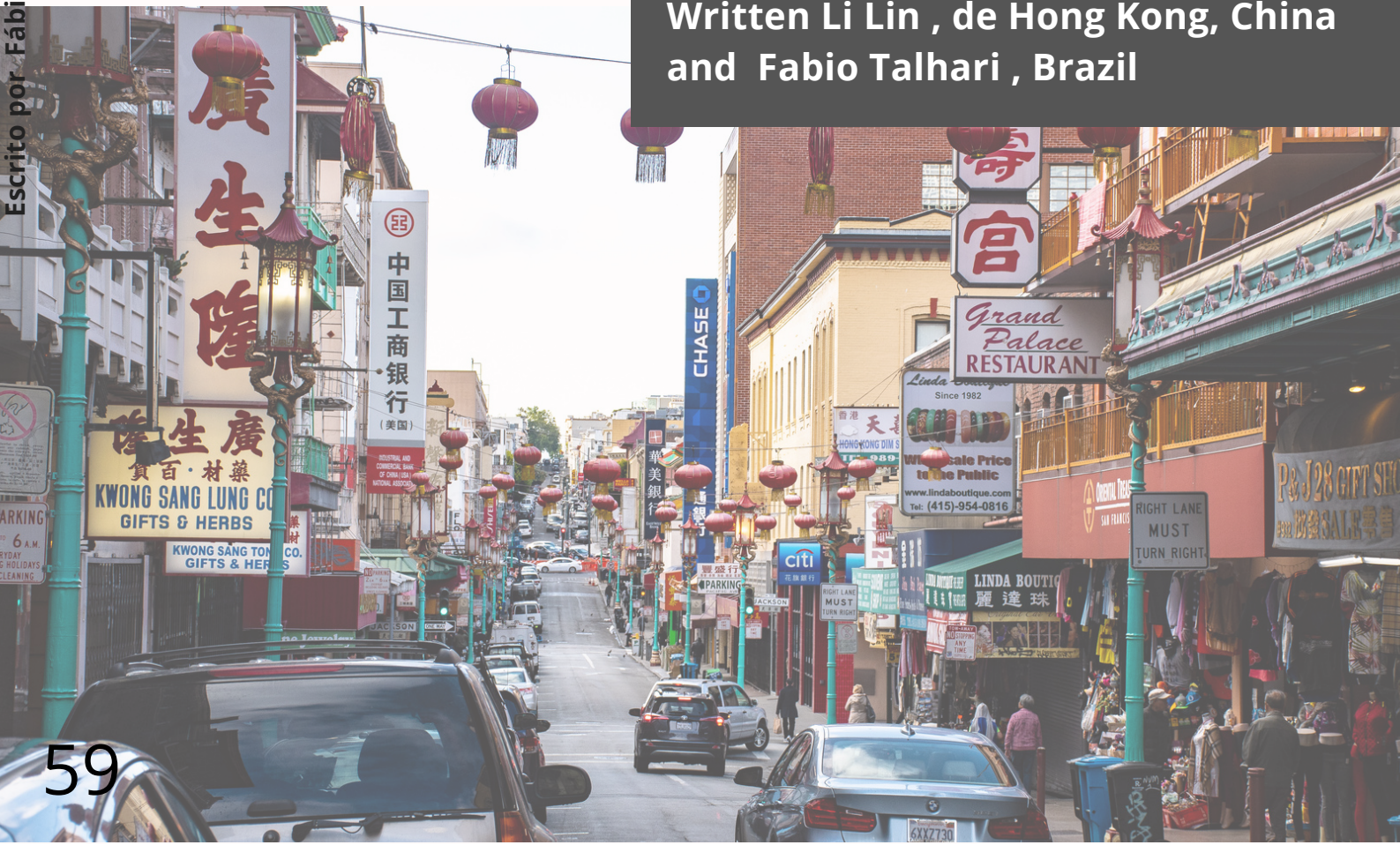
The United States practically cut Russia out of the SWIFT system and applied sanctions in several respects.

- 1: All US and EU companies investing in Russia withdrew, causing Russian workers to lose their jobs and hijacking income from the Russian economy;
- 2: The United States boycotts energy from Russia in general;
- 3: Making it difficult or excluding Russia's access to the SWIFT system makes it impossible to pay or receive Russian currency.

The idea of the United States is to sell its energy, of course, but at this moment, American investors are sitting on the floor and raising the price, quadrupling the amount of energy, while practically zeroing out inventories. On the other hand, Russia's low price sales, at US\$ 20/barrel of oil, makes the Russian product very attractive. As a result, Russia joined China Union Pay, an international payment system led by China that, of course, uses the renminbi (yuan) as a reference currency. Add to this picture the recent moves by China to strengthen diplomatic ties with the countries of Central Asia (Uzbekistan, Kazakhstan, Turkmenistan, etc.), which have always been considered

“Russia’s backyard), precisely in search of coal, oil, and gas. Through this so-called “energy cooperation” with more countries in the world, the Asian giant is expanding commercial markets, which provides important support for China's economic development. In this sense, the prediction of Austin Rating: in 2034 (at the latest) the Chinese GDP will surpass that of the USA, becoming the world's largest economy.

Written Li Lin , de Hong Kong, China  
and Fabio Talhari , Brazil



## 中國如何成為世界GDP第一

俄烏衝突爆發以來，無論是美國還是歐盟主要國家，都在努力避免和規避直接介入戰火。尤其是此時，連北約都沒有直接登陸烏克蘭領土，而是與美英等歐盟國家一起提供所有的戰爭物資和裝備支持烏克蘭。

眾所周知，美國和歐盟選擇參與衝突的方式是通過商業手段。就本文的具體利益而言，他們考慮並實施的最嚴厲制裁措施之一是抵制俄羅斯的石油和天然氣。

然而，這樣的製裁卻給美國人民帶來了很大的麻煩：抵制是非常錯誤的。為了維持它，在最近的幾次機會中，美國不得不幾乎將其持有的石油和天然氣庫存歸零，並準備在世界市場上購買大宗商品——從新聞中看到的，最近他們正在探礦購買 300 萬桶石油以補充

至少部分這些枯竭的庫存。全世界（包括美國）正在遭受的後果是石油和天然氣價格上漲，以及這些價格維持在歷史高位。

還有一個細節，很多人沒有註意到：雖然歐盟主要國家表面上是在抵制俄羅斯的石油和天然氣，但實際上他們開始很方便地通過印度購買俄羅斯的石油和天然氣。

目前，俄羅斯生產和交易的石油和天然氣數量不僅沒有下降，反而大幅增加。

所有這些商業運作都是在變相的“幕後”進行的。為了評估它們，有必要核實貿易點、生產原產地和產品的接收者。

由此可見，在2015年之前，俄羅斯的經濟都在世界前十。據認為，自 2015 年以來，俄羅斯經濟一直在下滑，這似乎甚至在俄烏衝突之前就已經發生了。有趣的是，衝突爆發後，俄羅斯經濟較2015年有所好轉。俄羅斯2015年GDP為1.363萬億美元，2022年為1.742

萬億美元。儘管 2022 年與 2021 年相比下降了 (-2.1%)，這肯定是衝突爆發造成的，但自那以後，俄羅斯經濟似乎有所改善，並沒有突然下降（如預期）。根據 Austing Rate 的估計，到 2023 年它將達到 1,833.3 萬億美元，其中包括衝突和所有內容。

所以，看看印度的經濟圖景，我們發現了一些非常有趣的事情。目前，印度是俄羅斯天然氣的中轉站、倉庫，歐盟國家在印度以印度品牌的天然氣購買俄羅斯天然氣。石油也是如此：新德里越來越多地購買廉價的俄羅斯石油，將其提煉並出售給歐盟和美國。僅舉個例子，根據 Kpler 諮詢公司的數據，印度在 2023 年 1 月每天向紐約運送了 89,000 桶汽油和柴油，這是近四年來的最高數字。同月，每天流入歐洲的低硫柴油為 172,000 桶，為 2021 年以來的最高水平。所有這些均符合歐盟標準和準則。當（俄羅斯）石油在印度等非歐盟國家加工成燃料時，精煉產品可以出售給歐盟，因為它們不被認為是俄羅斯原產的。換句話說：俄羅斯正在向印度出售大量石油，而印度則提取衍生品並將其銷往世界各地。最近（2023 年 5 月），歐盟外交事務負責人 Josep Barrel 提出了對印度石油衍生品禁運的假設，這仍然讓人懷疑俄羅斯原油的實際購買量印度。在這一點上，許多人會記得俄羅斯是其成員的歐佩克+已決定不止一次削減石油產量，以試圖保持商品價格高位。名義上，俄羅斯去年 4 月的減產接近承諾的每天 443,000 桶的目標。

俄羅斯能源部表示，該國4月份的石油減產幾乎達到了目標水平。克里姆林宮在 3 月份承諾將石油產量削減 500,000 桶/日，並保持到 12 月，以應對西方的限制，包括七國集團施加的價格上限。然而，到目前為止，流入港口的原油幾乎沒有減產的跡象。能源部數據顯示，俄羅斯4月日均原油產量為131.9萬噸，折合967萬桶/日，換算為7.33桶/噸，低於2月的基本減產水平。因此，印度獲得的石油可能來自其他地方。提示：俄羅斯最近開通了 3,000 公里的鐵路，將其與伊朗連接起來，正是為了國際石油貿易.....那裡有貿易三角關係嗎？

總之：歐盟表面支持美國，暗地裡瘋狂購買俄羅斯石油天然氣！俄羅斯和印度之間的貿易量如此之大，以至於最近在將一種貨幣定義為流動基礎的意義上進行了國際談判。印度希望它成為盧比，俄羅斯希望它成為盧布。在故事的結尾，沒有交易。所以，他們使用的貨幣是人民幣.....

另一方面，儘管存在衝突，烏克蘭仍計劃提高通過“友誼”管道從其領土運往歐洲的俄羅斯石油的關稅。報導稱，烏克蘭希望在 8 月 1 日將每噸石油的關稅從目前的 13.60 歐元逐步提高到 21 歐元 (23.11 美元)。定價機構阿格斯和市場消息人士稱，關稅可能從 6 月 1 日起上漲 25% 至每噸 17 歐元，從 8 月 1 日起再上漲 23.5% 至每噸 21 歐元。烏克蘭管道運營商 Ukrtransnafta 和俄羅斯能源部沒有立即回應置評請求。

可想而知，再這樣下去，美國的地位會不會受到極大的動搖.....

而這種衝擊，當然會滑向美元。目前在俄羅斯還有一種通用貨幣，現在在印度好像也有，就是中國的人民幣，大名鼎鼎的人民幣。

美國實際上將俄羅斯排除在 SWIFT 系統之外，並在多個方面實施制裁。

1: 在俄羅斯投資的美國和歐盟公司全部撤離，導致俄羅斯工人失業，劫持俄羅斯經濟收入；

2: 美國普遍抵制來自俄羅斯的能源；

3: 使俄羅斯難以或排除俄羅斯訪問 SWIFT 系統導致無法支付或接收俄羅斯貨幣。

美國的想法當然是出售自己的能源，但此時此刻，美國投資者正坐在地板上提高價格，將能源數量翻兩番，同時幾乎將庫存歸零。另一方面，俄羅斯20美元/桶的低價銷售，使得俄羅斯產品極具吸引力。

結果，俄羅斯加入了中國銀聯，這是一個由中國主導的國際支付系統，當然使用人民幣（元）作為參考貨幣。

再加上中國最近加強與中亞國家（烏茲別克斯坦、哈薩克斯坦、土庫曼斯坦等，一直被認為是“俄羅斯的後院”）的外交關係，正是為了尋找煤炭、石油和天然氣。通過這種與世界上更多國家的所謂“能源合作”，這個亞洲巨人正在拓展商業市場，為中國經濟發展提供了重要支撐。從這個意義上說，Austin Rating 的預測是：2034 年（最遲）中國的 GDP 將超過美國，成為世界第一大經濟體。

2023 年 5 月 18 日。作者：來自中國香港的 Li Lin (@XAUUSD\_LiLin) 和來自巴西聖保羅的 Fabio Talhari (@Fabio\_Talhari)。在推特上關注我們！

INTERVIEW



# *ELON MUSK*

Do you want to know what's going on or do you want their opinion?

In an interview with NBC Universal, Elon Musk explains why he removed the "Verification Seal" from Twitter, from those who possibly bought or were benefited. Belonging to the Elite of verified seals, in my opinion, demonstrates having the weight of the scale unbalanced, leaning only to one side.

According to Elon Musk, "The same for everyone." - (equality, scales in balance, both for public figures and not). And, Elon Musk, continues: "Now, another thing that a lot of traditional journalists don't like is being put on the same level as the average citizen." They don't like their voice to be the same. "They got really mad about it." (It looks like there is a select caste).

Elon Musk goes further when the interviewer asks him, "So, is this something momentary?" and then comes the answer, "No, that is the purpose." For Elon Musk, it is very important to elevate " citizen journalism, the voice of the people, the true voice of the people, not the "filtered" voice and let people choose their narrative, not based on what Station X or Y understand influencing.

# Verified

While the verification badge can be seen as a sign of status or prestige in some situations, its main purpose is to help protect individuals and organizations from fake or imposter accounts by providing a trusted form of authenticity.

## Benefits and harms

On the one hand, having high status or being visible can be beneficial for mental health because it can provide a sense of self-worth, self-confidence, and personal fulfillment. Being recognized for work or achievements can boost self-esteem and reduce anxiety and depression. In addition, having high status or being visible can provide access to resources and opportunities, such as better jobs, higher wages, better health care, and education.

On the other hand, the search for status and visibility can lead to physical and mental health problems. People who work too hard to achieve high status can suffer from chronic stress, fatigue, and even burnout. In addition, the pursuit of visibility can lead to excessive exposure to public criticism and judgment, which can increase anxiety and depression. It's important to remember that status and visibility shouldn't be the only goals in life, as other things are important to health and well-being, such as meaningful personal relationships, leisure, and quality time to yourself. Therefore, it is important to find a balance between the pursuit of status and visibility and other things that are important to overall health and well-being.



## *Verified Seal*

### Why label yourself? Even though you know you shouldn't...

People tend to label themselves because it gives them a sense of belonging and identity. When they label themselves, they identify with a group of people who share similar traits, interests, beliefs, or values. This can provide a sense of community and connection, which can be comforting and rewarding.

Also, labeling can help people understand themselves better. By labeling themselves, they can get to know themselves and identify the aspects of their personality that they value most or that they want to change. This can help develop personal and emotional skills.

However, labeling can also be limiting and restrict people's ability to fully express themselves. By labeling themselves, people may feel pressured to fit a certain image or behavior associated with that label, which may not be true for them. Furthermore, labeling can create divisions and prejudices between different groups of people, which can be detrimental to society as a whole.



TECHNOLOGY

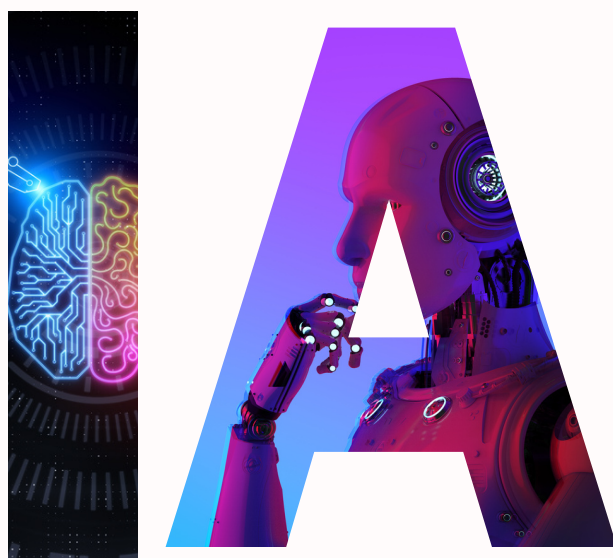
# Can AI (Artificial Intelligence) be stopped?



If we do a Google search on artificial intelligence in 2023 we find approximately 47.3 million results. In just 5 months of 2023, there are more than 9.5 million against the entire year of 2022 with approximately 10.3 million results. So what was the artificial intelligence boom in 2023?

## First, let's understand what AI is.

According to Technology, Artificial Intelligence is a technological advance that allows systems to simulate human-like intelligence – going beyond programming specific orders to make decisions autonomously, based on patterns from huge databases. Roughly speaking, the ability of machines to perform tasks and make decisions like human beings: to learn, perceive and decide which paths to follow, in a rational way, in the face of certain situations.



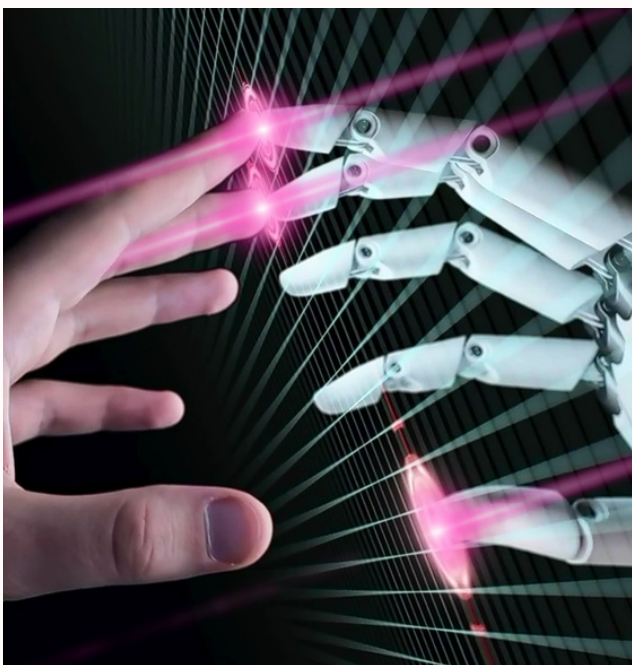
# Where do we find AI?

We can find AI in Directions apps (Waze, Google Maps), Virtual Assistants (Siri, Alexa, Cortana), search engines to improve results (Google, DuckDuckGo, Bing), Streaming Platforms (Netflix, Amazon Prime Video, HBO - recommendation of personalized catalogs for customers), Facial Recognition (Apple Face ID, check-in at airports), Social Networks (identifying language errors, making suggestions for textual correction), in your Antivirus and even in Agribusiness with your tractors autonomous vehicles and drones that contribute to work in the field.



## Will machines become humans?

Almost that! AI learns like a child. Gradually, the system (depending on the purpose for which it was created) absorbs, analyzes, plans, manipulates, and organizes data to identify what objects, people, patterns, and reactions of all kinds are. Like a child, it has its time to grow and mature, making the system increasingly autonomous and assertive over time.



# The first AI CEO of a company

## 'TANG YU - CEO



A Chinese company decided to go even further and bet everything on Artificial Intelligence. That's because since August last year, NetDragon Websoft has had a very peculiar AI CEO in its main function: the Artificial Intelligence 'Tang Yu'. 'Tang Yu' is responsible for making risk decisions, making assessments and analyses considered complex, and managing functions and demands within the company. In addition, the new AI CEO works 24 hours a day, 7 days a week, and receives a salary of \$0. The results are quite positive and significant: the company has expanded by 10% in the last six months, according to Google Finance, and is worth around HK\$9 billion (US\$1.1 billion). Another justification that the company gave for the appointment of Tang Yu is that according to them, having an AI CEO would guarantee a fairer and more equal work environment, says the Showmetech website.

## **WILL AI BE REGULATED?**

Some countries are making laws to regulate AI even Elon Musk himself said in support of government regulation of AI, although "it's not fun to be regulated". While AI is still under control, it may be too late to regulate it, he considered. A regulatory agency needs to start with a group that first seeks AI insight, then solicits industry input, and only then proposes rulemaking, he argued. In early May, he noted a major advance in AI such as ChatGPT, prompting calls for urgent regulation. Some countries such as Australia, China, European Union, France, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Spain, the United Kingdom, and the United States, allege security issues, potential harm to individuals, violation of privacy rules, national security, and the economy



## **SHOULD WE BE CONCERNED? ELON MUSK SAYS HE'S CONCERNED ABOUT AI**

AI is more dangerous than, say, bad management of airplane design or maintenance or bad production of cars, in the sense that it is, it has the potential - however small that probability may be considered, but it is not. trivial - of the destruction of civilization, Musk said in an interview with Fox News.

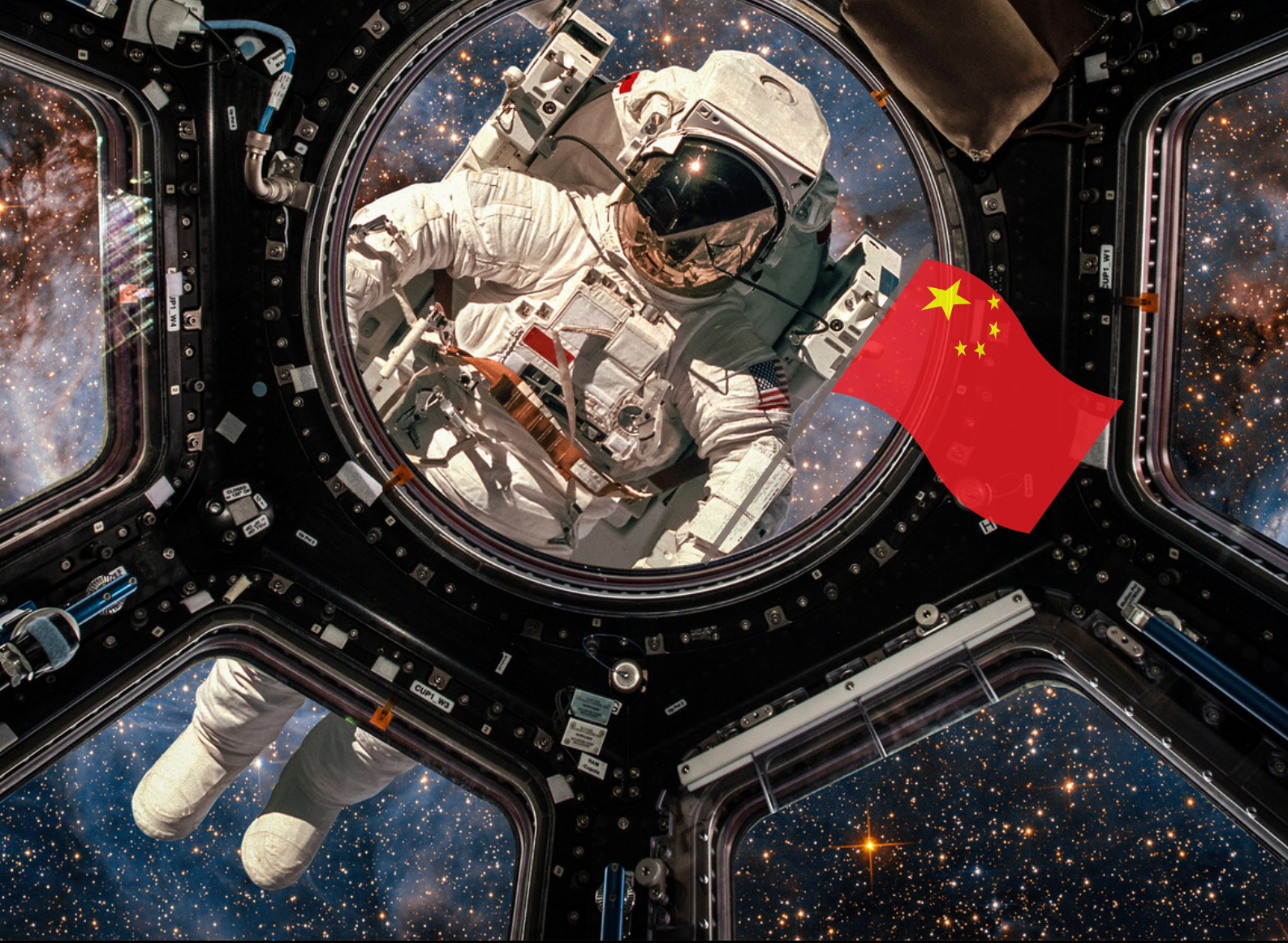


## **IS CHINA ALREADY AN AI POWERHOUSE?**

In the world's second-largest economy, there was a high investment in education between the late 1970s and early 2000s. We have Baidu at the forefront of AI research in China - the Chinese technology multinational headquartered in Beijing specializes in products and services related to Artificial Intelligence. In 2011, we saw WeChat, an instant messaging service that is a mixture of WhatsApp, Google, and Facebook, has a payment system and uses Artificial Intelligence, significantly opening the door to more studies in the area.

In 2013 the Chinese government already discussed plans for 2030 with significant investments in AI, in 2014 we see Alibaba creating Alipay, a payment system for a large movement of simultaneous transactions. In 2015, in order not to be just one more, but the protagonist and become the global leader in the matter, China announced the ambitious plan "Made in China 2025" for the development of the country with a focus on technology, robotics, and Artificial Intelligence, an intention to be the center of studies and world reference in AI.

Currently, China comes up with a plan to regulate Artificial Intelligence while keeping pace with the growing advancement of American chatbot - ChatGPT. The regulatory plan works before commercialization, products with this technology must undergo a "safety inspection" according to a regulatory project released by the ACC (Cyberspace Administration of China) - the regulatory agency of the Chinese government.



## **CHINA PREPARES TO SEND THE CREW TO ITS SPACE STATION CONSISTING OF THREE ASTRONAUTS, THE CREW WILL BE SENT IN JUNE**

China launches new crew for the space station, eyeing astronauts on the moon before 2030 2-F shortly after 9:31 am (10:31 pm GMT) on Tuesday.

The crew, including China's first civilian astronaut, will briefly overlap with three now aboard the Tiangong station, who will return to Earth after completing their six-month mission.

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SOCIAL  
MIDIA

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**BRAZILTALKINGNEWSBTN**

A tablet is shown at an angle, displaying a news graphic. The background is a dark blue space with a glowing Earth globe in the center. The globe is surrounded by a network of white dashed lines and nodes, suggesting global connectivity. The text 'BRAZIL TALKING' is written in white, bold, sans-serif capital letters across the top of the globe. Below it, the word 'NEWS' is written in large, bright green, 3D-style capital letters. At the bottom of the graphic, the words 'BREAKING NEWS' are written in red, sans-serif capital letters.

**BRAZIL  
TALKING**

**NEWS**

**BREAKING NEWS**



CULTURE



# ROMANTIC MUSIC



Written by Rodrigo Abrahão

Orchestras grew up with the classical music of the Romantic era. For example, Gustav Mahler's Symphony of the Thousand brought together a choir of more than 150 instrumentalists and 300 people. New forms were also born, such as nocturnes and preludes, and popularization also reached the middle class, leaving the exclusivity of the nobility and the bourgeoisie.

"I've just finished my Eighth Symphony... which is going to be the likes of which no one in the world has ever heard. All of Nature speaks through it... it's my greatest work yet... imagine the universe starting to ring and resonate. They are no longer human voices. It's the planets and stars turning in their orbits... All my symphonies so far are nothing more than preludes to this one." So wrote Mahler to his friend, the conductor Willem Mengelberg.

# CURIOSITY ABOUT THIS SYMPHONY

Symphony No. 8 in E flat major is one of the greatest choral works in the classical repertoire. Its orchestration requires soloists, a chorus, and a large orchestra.

The vocal and choral staff is made up of eight soloists (3 sopranos, 2 alto, tenor, baritone, and bass), a children's choir, and 2 mixed choirs. The instrumental forces comprise a piccolo, 4 flutes, 4 oboes, an English horn, 5 clarinets, a clarinet, 4 bassoons, a contrabassoon, 8 horns, 10 trumpets, 7 trombones, tuba, timpani, drum, cymbals, gong, triangle, bells, carillon, celesta, 2 mandolins, piano, harmonium, 2 harps, strings, and organ. Mahler used the ninth-century Latin hymn *Veni Creator Spiritus* in the first of the work's two movements and the final scene of Goethe's *Faust* in the second movement.

“Despite the disparities of this juxtaposition, the work as a whole expresses a single idea, that of redemption through the power of love.” (La Grange)

Written by Rodrigo Abrahão



Gustavo Dudamel -  
Symphony No. 8 - Mahler -  
Symphony of a Thousand

# CONTEMPORARY MUSIC

**BY RODRIGO ABRAHÃO**

Since the 20th century, the world has changed in every way. Technological advances, along with the proliferation of radio and television, as well as devices for recording, editing, reproducing, and sharing sound, have changed the way society interacts with music.

Furthermore, the last 100 years have been characterized by musical experimentation and the emergence of new genres in both classical and pop culture, challenging previous paradigms and offering innovations in music.

There is no single trend in contemporary music. However, two trends can be mentioned: avant-garde music, which mainly includes experimentalism, and the neoclassical and neo-romantic direction (so-called conservatives), marked by composers such as Arvo Pärt and Krzysztof Penderecki. It represents a reaction to experimentation and a return to tonal language. Although there is still a lot of prejudice about it, as with the emergence of new artistic trends, it is also possible to highlight the electronic music created in Germany in the 1950s, responsible for the birth of completely new and strange sounds. Electronically generated or manipulated by others. Instruments or objects incorporated into music and widely studied. Modern music has, especially valued innovation and creativity.



Impressionism (1910-1920), dominated by French composers, is probably the beginning of modern music. Among the various types of contemporary music, electronic music stands out (that which is created or transformed with electronic devices and instruments such as synthesizers, digital recorders, computers, or music composition software); and incidental music, which, as the name suggests, is the responsibility of the performing musician, who in some cases only has to submit to a more general idea that inspires the music, an emotion or a historical event, but which still requires an enormous musical talent, imagination, and creativity.

Among the most important composers of contemporary music include: Considered one of the greatest composers of the late 20th century, Karlheinz Stockhausen's works changed the concept of rhythm, melody, and harmony. Among his most daring works is the Helicopter String Quartet (Helikopter-Streichquartett in German), actually interpreted by a string quartet and four helicopters, the result of more than ten years of work; and the opera Licht, based on Sanskrit and Buddhist texts divided into sections based on the days of the week.

# INTERNATIONAL FAMILY DAY



This date was proclaimed by the UN General Assembly in 1993, to promote awareness of the importance of the family as a basic unit of society and encourage actions to improve the condition of families around the world. International Family Day is an opportunity to reflect on the challenges families face today, such as lack of resources, domestic violence, discrimination, and other social problems that affect the well-being of the family and its members. In addition, dates are an opportunity to celebrate family and recognize the importance of emotional connections and the values they convey.



# What is the institution called FAMILY?

A family is a social group formed by people united by affective, consanguineous, or affinity ties. The family can include parents, children, siblings, grandparents, uncles, cousins, and other relatives, as well as people who are not directly related, but who are considered family members because they are emotionally connected to the group. The family is considered a fundamental institution in society, as it is responsible for transmitting values, traditions, and knowledge between generations, in addition to providing emotional and financial support to its members. It can assume different forms and configurations, depending on the culture, religion, and social context in which it is inserted. In recent years, the concept of family has expanded to also include different types of family configurations, such as single-parent families, same-sex families, and adoptive families. The importance of the family as a social unit is still recognized as fundamental for the formation and development of people, as well as for the construction of a more just and solidary society.



Written by Rodrigo Abrahão

# What is the Basis of a Conservative Family?

The conservative family foundation can vary depending on each family's culture, beliefs, and values, but is generally based on a few fundamental principles, such as:

- 1. Hierarchy:** the conservative family tends to be structured in a hierarchy, with the father or father figure assuming the role of leader and provider, and the mother or mother figure being responsible for taking care of the home and children.
- 2. Traditional values:** the conservative family generally values traditional values such as the nuclear family (father, mother, and children), religious morality, heterosexual marriage, and monogamy.
- 3. Defined gender roles:** In a conservative family, gender roles tend to be rigidly defined, with the man being responsible for the financial support of the family and the woman in charge of household chores and child care.
- 4. Conservation of the social order:** the conservative family tends to value the maintenance of the existing social order and reject social or political changes that could threaten the stability and security of society.
- 5. Respect for authorities:** the conservative family tends to value authority, be it religious, political, or social, and to teach their children to respect and obey authority figures.
- 6. Work Ethic:** The Conservative family generally values a work ethic, teaching their children to be responsible, hardworking, and productive, and to value financial independence and individual freedom.

# WHAT IS THE BASIS OF A SOCIALIST FAMILY?

The socialist family base is based on the idea of equality and cooperation among its members, without hierarchies or privileges based on gender, race, sexual orientation, or other differences. Some of the principles that can guide the construction of a socialist family are:

**1) Democratic participation:** the socialist family must be based on the active and democratic participation of all its members in decisions and daily activities, avoiding the imposition of authoritarian rules by parents or guardians.

**2) Equitable division of tasks:** domestic responsibilities and chores must be shared equally among all family members, regardless of gender or age.

**3) Sexual freedom:** the socialist family must respect sexual freedom and the right of people to express their sexuality freely and responsibly, without prejudice or judgment.

**4) Critical education:** the socialist family must encourage critical and reflective education, stimulating dialogue and questioning the norms and dominant values in society.

**5) Cooperation and solidarity:** the socialist family must be based on cooperation and solidarity among its members, seeking to build relationships of mutual help and emotional support.

# FAMILY IN THE RELIGIOUS CONTEXT

**By Alex Moreira**

The family is a Divine institution, permanent and immutable, established and created by God, in its aspect and characteristic, heterosexual and monogamous, since the origin of the first human beings, as being the base of everything, of society inclusive, where everything has its origin, its beginning, its introduction, according to biblical accounts, in the book of Genesis chapter 2:

18 - Then the Lord said: - It is not good for man to live alone, I will make him someone to help him as if he were his other half.

19 - After the Lord God had formed out of the ground every wild animal and every bird, he brought them to man to name them. And they took the name the man gave them.

20 - He named the birds and all the domestic and wild animals. But for Adam, there was not found a helper like the other half of him.

21 - Then the Lord God caused the man to fall into a deep sleep. While he was sleeping, God took one of his ribs and closed the flesh in that place.

22 - From that rib, the Lord formed a woman and brought her to the man.

23 - Then the man said: Now yes! This is the flesh of my flesh and bone of my bones. She will be called woman because God took her out of man.

24 - This is why a man leaves his father and mother to be united with his wife, and the two become one person. Adam and Eve, male and female, satisfy themselves in the physiological and biological context, and also in their functionality as procreators, and multipliers of the species. This is also the case in nature, in the animal and plant kingdoms, males and females, implied family groups, given their biodiversity. Each one serves a specific purpose, project, and objective, originating in God.

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# MONARCHY

United Kingdom

## What is Monarchy?

Monarchy is a form of government in which power is exercised by a single individual, called a monarch, who is usually hereditary. The monarch is the head of state and may have limited or absolute powers, depending on the type of monarchy.

## How is the Monarchy in the United Kingdom?

In the United Kingdom, the monarchy is constitutional. This means that the monarch, King Charles III, plays a primarily ceremonial and symbolic role. Political power is exercised by the democratically elected government, headed by the Prime Minister. The King has formal duties, such as representing the country, enacting laws, and playing a unifying role, but he has no direct political powers. The UK monarchy has a long historical tradition and is an important element of the country's identity and stability.

# QUEEN ELIZABETH II



Queen Elizabeth II, whose full name is Elizabeth Alexandra Mary Windsor, was the monarch of the United Kingdom and other Commonwealth countries. She was born in 1926 and ascended to the British throne in 1952, following the death of her father, King George VI. Elizabeth II, and consequently was the monarch who has the longest reign in the history of the United Kingdom.

During her reign, Elizabeth II witnessed significant changes in the world and the United Kingdom. She played an important role in modernizing and adapting the British monarchy to social and political transformations over the decades. Queen Elizabeth II was known for her dedication to public service and the fulfillment of her royal duties.

Elizabeth II was widely respected as a symbol of continuity and stability in the UK and other Commonwealth countries. She played a key role in promoting diplomatic relations and strengthening ties between nations during her reign. Queen Elizabeth II passed away on 8 September 2022 at her Balmoral Estate and King Consort Philip passed away on 9 April 2021 at the age of 99. He was remembered for his commitment to public service, his sense of humor, and his decades-long role in supporting the Queen and British monarchy.

Crowned

# KING CHARLES III

with Queen Camila

King Charles III was crowned on Saturday (05.06.2023) with the crown of St. Edward at Westminster Abbey in London. The crown was made for King Charles II in the 17th century and is only used at the coronation of a monarch - meaning Charles III no longer wears it. After the king was crowned, his wife Camilla was crowned Queen Consort. In the final part of the service, the King and Queen received Holy Communion, the main service of the Christian Church.

A 62-gun salute was fired at the Tower of London at the coronation of King Charles III and a six-gun salute was fired at Horse Guards Parade. Another 21 shots were fired at 13 locations across the UK, including Edinburgh, Cardiff, and Belfast, as well as Royal Navy ships. At the end of the coronation procession, the King and Queen appeared on the balcony of Buckingham Palace. Then the Royal Air Force appeared in the sky over London.

Born Camilla Shand in 1947 into a wealthy family - her father was an army major and wine merchant who married an aristocrat - she moved into social circles that brought her into contact with Charles, whom she met at a wine camp. pole in the early 1970s.





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# THE THRONE

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Sant Edward

Edward's Throne, also known as the Coronation Throne, is one of the most valuable and iconic treasures of the British Crown. It is made of oak wood, coated with gold, and decorated with various jewels, precious stones, and pearls. The throne was originally commissioned by King Edward I in the late 13th century, to be used at the coronation of his son Edward II. Since then, it has been used at the coronation of almost all British monarchs.

The main structure of the throne is made of solid oak, giving it solidity and durability. It is plated with multiple layers of gold, creating a shiny, luxurious finish. The upper part of the throne is decorated with carved motifs, such as figures of angels and saints, as well as coats of arms and other royal symbols. Jewels, precious stones, and pearls are inlaid in different parts of the throne, adding a touch of refinement and ostentation. St Edward's Throne is an important symbol of the British monarchy and royal power, and its rich ornamentation reflects the grandeur and coronation history of British monarchs over the centuries.



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# EDUCATION IN CHINA



Chinese education has many peculiarities that may surprise those who don't know the country yet. Unlike Brazil, China's educational system upholds three important values, which are discipline, patriotism, and selectivity. The country ranked first in PISA 2018 thanks to its very rigorous and selective teaching.

The primary school has children from 6 to 11 years old. To enter high school, students take the Xiaokao exam. After three years, they can choose a vocational school and quickly find a job. However, this is not a very common decision.

Most students take the entrance exam, Zhong Kao. Then, at the end of high school, the great national entrance exam, the gāokao, takes place. China's education system is hyper-selective, and each cycle is entered through an exam.

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## Day by day in schools

The school year in China is divided into two semesters starting on September 1st and March 1st respectively. The semesters are separated by a month of vacation each: February (for the Chinese New Year celebration – celebrated with family) and June.

During the school year, classes are from Monday to Saturday. On Monday mornings, before the first class, students and teachers gather to raise the flag and sing the national anthem. Everyone must be in uniform and wear a red scarf. In addition, there are also daily physical exercises and moments of relaxation and massages in some schools. After the last night's classes, students clean the classrooms (dust, blackboard, desks, windows, and floor).

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From elementary school onwards, there are daily classes in Chinese, math, and English. Children also attend a mandatory course on communist ideology and morals. Classes are usually short, up to 35 minutes, and teachers only teach one concept at a time. If you are interested, be sure to read about the Shanghai method.

Another strength of Chinese education is mathematics and precision fields. Therefore, in 2018, the Asian country was considered the best in mathematics according to PISA (Programme for International Student Assessment). Furthermore, Chinese provinces occupy three of the top four places:

1. Beijing, Shanghai, Jiangsu, and Guangdong (China);
  2. Singapore;
  3. Macao (China);
  4. Hong Kong (China).
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## ACCESS TO EDUCATION

According to the Chinese constitution, all citizens are entitled to compulsory and free education for 9 years. That's why school is free until the end of high school. Furthermore, few children in poor rural areas go beyond secondary school because, although it is free, extra costs (books, transport, and uniform) and food costs can undermine education. Therefore, the poorest families receive support, but it is still not necessarily enough to cover their children's educational costs.



## PRIVATE SCHOOLS

High schools are called "Noble Institutes" (Guizu Xuexiao) and offer excellent education. Because of the high costs, only children from wealthy families can participate, and scholarships are rare.

In China, the study of three subjects dominates widely: Chinese, Mathematics, and English.



RELIGION

# AN IMPORTANT AND HISTORIC DAY FOR THE WORLD

## **05/14/1948 the State/Nation Israel, officially declared**

An immeasurable work and effort started a year before, by the remarkable Brazilian Oswaldo Aranha, who presided over the UN in November 1947, cast the Minerva vote declaring it in favor of Israel, starting the much dreamed and expected realization of the dream of this people that historically since its existence even as Hebrews on pilgrimage in search and reconquest of their rightful territories, as they are narrated in the various biblical texts from Genesis to the Apocalypse, in addition to their historical data recorded outside of it, through archaeological finds and parchments, which give veracity to their existence, comes fighting and suffering but surviving. Sometimes enslaved and massacred, various attempts by their opponents and opponents for their destruction and extinction.

Safeguarded by the promise of the birth of a Savior, a Liberator, the Messiah sent by God, and the entire context of religious history that surrounds it, we can thus say that there is indeed a divine protection extended to them, such that it is difficult to achieve explain itself only with rationality and human reason, its survival and existence.

Israel today is a world power, in several aspects, a sovereign, independent, resistant, ALIVE nation. May God protect them. Our stories are intertwined and intertwined, what we call the Holy Nation. The cradle of religion, faith, and devotion. Nation Stage of the most important historical and religious events and happenings, and that will still be the protagonist of many others to come, these events, prophesied and prewritten.

Congratulations, Viva Israel!



Religions still hamper democratic laws around the world, study finds | Policy | Galileo (globo.com)

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By Pr  
Alex  
Moreira

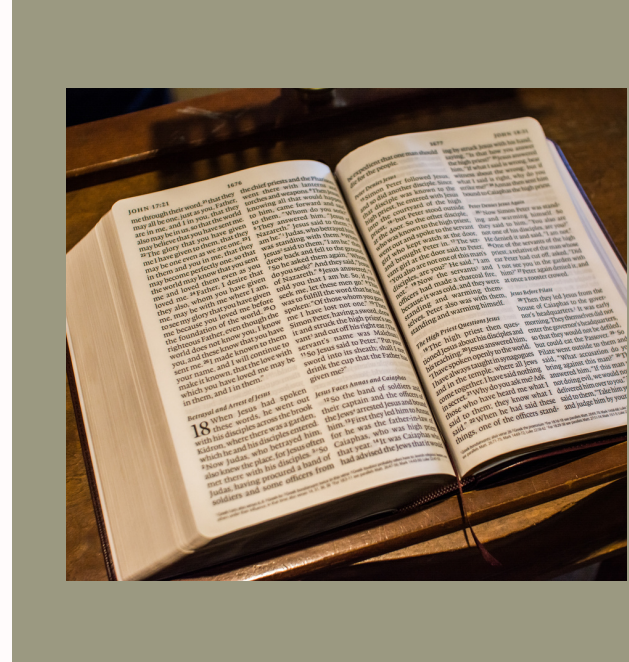


**The newspaper O Globo presented an article that religions still hinder democratic laws around the world, says a study. I observe an intense effort inherent to the religious context, mainly in the ideological social-political scene, in taxing or even discrediting the ancient teachings written and recorded in the Sacred Compendium - Bible. The Bible is where you have the most complete and concise record of religion, or about religiosity so to speak.**

**When you go to a school, and sit in the chair as a student to learn from someone or a teacher with higher education and mastery of the subject, there you submit and attend for years to come, until you are also qualified in the studies to that you want to conquer. In the face of this, you do not challenge the private life of the teacher, you challenge and question the subjects addressed to develop reasoning and learning, so it is the same with the Bible. She is our educator, we are her students, the teacher is not questioned, her private life is questioned, and what is being taught to develop and learn is questioned, which does not happen most of the time.**

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***What we see are groups of people who don't want to conform to the teachings, and don't want to evolve, change stages, develop, and grow; on the contrary, they strive to misrepresent the teachings or give a mistaken narrative to defend their interests.***



As a Bible scholar, I can say that it is the book that most defend morality, ethics, good customs, respect for others, society in its natural essence, man, woman, male and female, children, and family.

Quoted by Galileo, in this matter, that religion is connected with dictator groups, or can be a force of influence by these groups for mass manipulation - which is under understood - I affirm that the intention is in fact to propagating an equivocal narrative of the true effect that religion has on society, which is leading it towards the orientation of faith, approaching God as creator, living a life of obedience and denial, of justice and learning, abstaining from licentiousness and corruption, the lies, the fallacies, even false teachers. I don't see any connection that religion may have with dictators, communists, or autocrats, since in serious churches committed to the true teaching of the Bible and religion, they will refute and repudiate such practices. Except, of course, those that arise as in any aspect of society in its origin already with distorted ideals. The problem is not in the churches or religions, but in those who misrepresent their teachings or intend to undo them with the pretext of being self-evaluators.

# The Wave of Chinese Persecution

Written by Open Doors

The country is 16th on the 2023 World Persecution List, which ranks the 23 countries that most persecute Christians in the world. Tightening restrictions and increased surveillance are putting Christians in China under intense pressure as the Communist Party seeks to limit all threats to power. Surveillance in China is among the most oppressive and sophisticated in the world, and Christian leaders are particularly vulnerable to persecution, including imprisonment or, in a small number of cases, kidnapping.

New restrictions on the internet and social media – along with the 2018 religion regulations, which continue to be revised – are placing severe limitations on Christians freedom. Many churches are being monitored and closed, no matter if they are independent or belong to the Three-Self Patriotic Movement (the officially state-sanctioned Protestant church in China). It remains illegal for anyone under 18 to attend church. The old idea that churches will only be perceived as a threat if they become too large, political, or invite outsiders is now an unreliable guideline.

If a convert from Islam or Tibetan Buddhism is discovered by the family or community, they are often threatened or physically assaulted—all to get them back to their original faith. Neighbors can report any Christian activity to the authorities or village chief, who must act to stop the Christians.

## Who is most vulnerable to persecution in China?

Converts from a Muslim or Buddhist background likely face the strongest persecution in China. Persecution comes from families and local communities. Protestant Christians are most concentrated in Henan and Zhejiang provinces, and Catholic Christians are numerous in Hebei. All these can be considered points of attention for the chase. However, Christians face restrictions and monitoring across China, with incidents reported in nearly every province.



# How to help

Chinese Christian Ex-Muslims are Biblically Empowered through Open Doors Discipleship Imagine growing up in China. You are from a mainly Muslim group, but your family is Christian. You keep it a secret, after all some people don't like Christians. But one day, someone finds out. A friend's father shows up at her house yelling at her father. You can no longer see that family as they are seen as enemies now. That's what happened to Kamila\*. For ex-Muslim Christians like her, rejection from family and friends is commonplace. "When Muslims put their faith in Jesus, they are often marginalized, disowned by family, and rejected by friends," explains Pearl\*, an Open Doors contributor who works with Christian ex-Muslims in China.

Kamila is blessed to have a Christian family. "It's a little easier to live as an ex-Muslim Christian if the whole family converts," says Pearl. But rejection from family and friends is just one of the challenges facing Christian ex-Muslims. Pearl explains: "If Christians are discovered in church services, they can be arrested. If they are found with Bibles and Christian materials or sharing the gospel, they could receive a serious warning, be fined, detained, or even imprisoned."

Open Doors estimates that there are only five or six thousand former Muslim Christians in China. Philip\*, a co-worker in the country, expresses a request: "Pray that Christian ex-Muslims experience God's strength and boldness in the face of severe persecution. Intercede for new leaders to be raised. And call out to our brothers and sisters to share God's love with their neighbors."

To learn more about the project, visit: [China | \(portasabertas.org.br\)](http://China.portasabertas.org.br)

# Christian Sends Prayer Request Letter for China – Church Disunited and Weak Under Persecution

Many believe that Chinese Christians are persecuted only by communist oppression, but the reality is that there are other means of persecution in the country that occupies 16th. position on the 2023 World Watch List. One is the Islamic oppression of Chinese radical Muslims. In a letter sent by Hollace (pseudonym), a Christian of Muslim origin Chinese church leader and Open Doors partner, who lives in one of the areas with the most Islamic oppression in China, he pleads with fellow believers across the world to pray for Christians in this region.

## The Letter

Since March 2017, churches in our region have been hit hard. Although Christians are not the main targets of the local government, some church leaders were taken to drink tea (an expression that, in China, means that the person was taken for an interrogation). It is more and more unsafe for our brothers and sisters in the faith to gather together, as they can be questioned and found out and they are under constant surveillance. Hence, the church began to disperse and the workers began to move away from the church. In our eyes, spiritual weakening happened when they stopped praying together.

We know that the enemy continues to look for people to swallow, as well as the passage of 1 Peter 5:8 warns. Challenges and circumstances get in the way of followers of Jesus. Recently, church leaders and workers were in car accidents, a dedicated and faithful Christian was suddenly diagnosed with stage 3 cancer, and almost a month ago another Christian was diagnosed with the same disease.

Many church members began to wonder why this was happening to Christians. I feel that we are not united. We become insignificant and separate. Whenever we visit our local partners, we ask them to pray lovingly for our country, that God will sustain and bless us, and that he will reveal his power and strength in us.

This land desperately needs to hear the gospel, but it lacks Christians who are healthy and ready for this mission. I ask with all my heart that everyone who receives this prayer request help us by interceding for workers for the harvest. Pray that God will continue to strengthen every person who chooses to follow and serve Jesus in our area.

## By Pr Alex Moreira

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China has once again been the protagonist concerning Religious Persecution, a theme of global scope, but about countries where their leaders are declared communists, dictators, and oppressors, these stand out.

Understanding in the first place that what motivates existence and survival is faith, which is above human understanding, no matter how much science and all kinds of studies try to give explanations, it is not possible, such is the strength and effect, The breadth and scope of what faith is capable of producing in the mind and life of human beings, when directed towards Christianity, is even stronger, because it enters the supernatural, in the field of the miracle of the approximation of the divine, in the environment of God which is revealed precisely through faith.

Thus the mind and understanding become free, the Christian faith is above any realm, be it racial or ethnic or ideological, above any philosophy, sociology, teachings, or thinkers. the Bible is the greatest source of inspiration, the largest and most complete literary work of teachings and examples of the practical application of FAITH, in addition to being a timeless scripture, containing the greatest discipline and knowledge regarding moral and ethical conduct for a society free sovereign, and dominant.

What these dictators and communist leaders do through the State, the nation's driving power is to try to dominate with their impositions, weaving rules creating laws, indoctrinations, and restrictions, and imprisonment of the mind and the faith, they think that by doing so they will weaken the titled Christians.

All over the world, these persecutions happen, always and every day right before our eyes, under our noses, churches are closed, temples destroyed, persecuted families threatened, even murdered, despite intimidating and silencing at all costs.

Prohibiting cults, seminars, and meetings of Christians, and destroying religious literature, especially the Bible, is the common goal of all of them. It is worth highlighting and emphasizing that these persecutions contribute to the exponential advancement of Christians and their faith. it is being proven more and more that they are right in what they believe, in what they profess, otherwise, it wouldn't bother so much. Faith is becoming resistant and unshakable, and this also serves to increasingly expose and show the atrocities disguised and disguised as solutions, which cannot be controlled or dominated, CHRIST, CHRISTIANS, AND CHRISTIANITY.

Unfortunately, there are still many who are discredited by the facts or simply ignore them because they are not part of or inserted in this context. They should know that they will also be affected indirectly or directly. May God, in his infinite mercy, keep all Christians scattered throughout the world, spare and preserve their families, even if some need to become martyrs, for the truth to be revealed.

HEALTH



# IMMUNITY AND FOOD!

We are exposed at all times to various types of agents that transmit diseases such as flu, colds, and infections. Our immune system must be well prepared to protect us from these agents. Several factors can help or hinder the proper functioning of your defense system. Some actions are important to boost immunity and ensure that your body is up to date with its natural defenses. I will list some of them for you to follow and keep your body healthy.

Vitamin A is important to include in your diet. It directly participates in the formation of defense cells, known as antibodies. It is found in foods of animal origin such as liver, milk, cheese, yogurt, and eggs, some types of poultry, fruits, and vegetables, especially dark green ones (spinach, cabbage, arugula), and orange ones such as carrots, beets, tomatoes, pumpkin, and mango)

Vitamin C is an ally of immunity, due to its great antioxidant power, that is, it fights free radicals, compounds that pose a great risk to the health of the body's cells. The mineral can be found in citrus fruits, such as pineapple, orange, lemon, acerola, and guava. Vegetables like kale and broccoli also have plenty of this vitamin. Abuse them in the preparation of shots and other recipes.

Do not give up on Vitamin D, known as the sunshine vitamin, it is important for boosting immunity because it activates cell proliferation, including immune cells. It is found in fatty fish (salmon, tuna), fish oils, eggs, mushrooms, milk, and derivatives. Sunbathing in the right way is also recommended for the formation of Vitamin D.

Another tip is to include food sources of zinc in the diet. This mineral is essential as it participates in the development of the body's defense system. It is found in beef, pork, fish and poultry, brown rice, chickpeas, peas, cheeses, and nuts.

Omega 3 supplementation is also interesting when it comes to strengthening the immune system because it reduces inflammation in the body. The main sources of omega 3 are seafood in general, but mainly fish (tuna, sardines, salmon), vegetable oils such as olive oil, canola, and sunflower, and seeds such as chia and flaxseed. Another important action is to take care of the intestine. More than half of the immune system cells are there, you know?

That's why it's essential to keep it running smoothly. In addition, the absorption of everything we eat is done in the intestine, if the organ is not healthy, vitamins, minerals, and other nutrients are not absorbed, and in this way, the body will not receive the "fuel" it needs to strengthen itself.

For the best functioning of the intestine, invest in fibers (whole grains, legumes such as beans, chickpeas, and lentils), vegetables, fruits, seeds, and prebiotic foods such as onion, garlic, green banana and probiotics such as fermented milk drinks, kombucha, kefir, etc. avoid refined carbohydrates such as pieces of bread, cakes, cookies made with white flour, as these foods increase harmful bacteria in the intestine, causing the microbiota to become unbalanced.

Another villain of the immune system is alcoholic beverages. Alcohol disrupts the performance of defense cells, and neutrophils, which become less efficient in combating infectious and inflammatory agents. Therefore, they should be avoided or consumed with a conscience.

Another important point to note is the quality of your sleep. While we are sleeping, the body works making adjustments necessary for the balance of the immune system. The recommendation is to sleep 6 to 8 hours a day. And don't stand still! Do some kind of physical activity. Hiking, running, sport, dancing... any movement is very good for immunity. Some studies have shown that the practice of exercise has a positive effect on the immune system, reducing the occurrence of infections.

These were some of the important guidelines for taking care of your health and leaving your immune system super active and efficient. Now that you know the importance of a balanced diet and the adoption of new habits, how about putting these actions into practice?



**Written by Luiza Resende  
Nutritionist**



# SWATX VINGADOR

Last Tuesday, at a public security commission hearing, Senator Marcos do Val after accusing him of alleged omission in the acts of January 8 defending the removal from office of the current Minister of Justice and Public Security of Brazil Flavio Dino, replied "If the lord and his Swat, I am of the avengers. Do you know Captain America, Spiderman? We are all familiar with the Swat series that airs on Amazon and is broadcast on free-to-air television. The series shows legal issues being resolved by the elite of the military command of the American armed forces, which corresponds to the Elite troop to the Bop of Brazil. Because of the minister's speech about Senator Marcos do Val for mentioning that he promoted training for Agents of forces such as Swat, Forces that defend national security in reality

The public security commission hearing discussed these security issues in Brazil now, let's analyze the elements of character and their laws of combination with Senator Marcos do Val, who refers to an elite trained police that exists in his action and let's analyze these same elements to the minister who uses the avengers And we don't know if he was referring to infinite war or the ultimatum. We all know that the film is fictional with characters taken from comics whose fictional situation is far from reality which suggests an analogy concerning the acts of January 8th. It will be? We leave this question for the comments of the reader of the magazine and let's deal then with what elements of the character of one and the other predominate to make this reference?



According to Plato, we are composed of a hydra, A lion, and a man; the hundred-headed hydra is passion, the lion is will and the man is intelligence; it may be added that the moral form changes according to one of these three elements predominate. In "The Elements of Character and Their Laws of Combination" described by Paulin Malapert: It is most penetrating and truest from many points of view that I know of. Classifying into active and apathetic sensitives, gender groups subdivide into species and act like everyone else predominating according to intellectual disposition or a very dominant affective tendency. In this way, I classify the primary and predominant quality of the psychological type of Senator Marcos Do Val.

As active in its predominance which explains its dislike for people who are expansive, exuberant, intelligent and memory are rich, it presents alertness, tenacity, and intelligence of system organization. Taking as a motto they are pure intellectuals, they still have Sensitivity and activity, but the intellect predominates, which is why he cites real training using Swat, training that contributes to public safety in Brazil.



**Heloísa Ramos**  
**Analyst Psychologist**

The reader who is following the reasoning can already identify that the intelligence in the other predominant type of character is without vigor, without relief, and the memory lacks richness, and readiness except those that are in his imagination and associations. He is without concern and says, in the face of this none, to give everything at the first moment great importance and he cannot think about it afterward, he makes magnificent promises but does not keep his word, because he had not reflected enough beforehand whether he could keep his promise. Work tires him and he is always busy, but only with diversions in new situations because constancy is not made for him. We are speaking of the sensitive type as predominant in the individual's character structure.

This is character analysis, one of the structures that make up personality formation and that defines the behavior of the human being who develops and applies it. Being a minister of justice, I ask the dear readers again if we are in the Avengers "infinite war or "ultimatum"!?

TEAM

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*"Surrender your works to the  
Lord, and what you have  
planned will come to pass."  
Provérbios 16:3*



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