

BRAZIL TALKING NEWS



April 2023
English version

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BRAZILIAN
SCENARIO

AGREEMENT OF LENIENCY

Minister André Mendonça does not accept the request made by PSOL and PCdoB so Gilmar Mendes is the rapporteur of the action against leniency agreements.

"The leniency agreements occur when an accused participates in the process of investigation of a crime economic order. the scope of the agreement is to restore and correct the damage done to the public purse. The defendant, under a leniency agreement, helps to try to capture other criminals and solve the illicit act. In return, you get some benefits in your pen (Marcello Benevides - Lawyers and Associates).

“

Journalist Tiago Pavinatto also clarifies plus this deal in a non-gourmet way: "is the award-winning deletion of the company, the person legal, since she cannot be arrested."

Regarding the crimes, we can mention LAW N° 8.137, OF 27 DECEMBER 1990.

Art. 4. It constitutes a crime against the economic order:

I - abuse of economic power, dominating the market or eliminating, in whole or in part, competition through any form of adjustment or agreement of companies;

II - form an agreement, covenant, adjustment, or alliance between providers, aiming:

LAW NO. 12,529, OF NOVEMBER 30, 2011. INFRINGEMENTS

Art. 36. They constitute a violation of the economic order, irrespective of fault, act in any form manifested, which have as their object or may produce the following effects, even if they are not achieved:

- A) Limit, distort or in any way harm the free competition or free enterprise;
- B) Dominate the relevant market for goods or services;
- C) Arbitrarily increase profits;
- D) Exercising a dominant position in an abusive manner;
- E) Agreeing, combining, manipulating, or adjusting with a competitor, in any form, the prices of goods or services offered individually, as well as the production or marketing of a restricted or limited quantity of goods or the provision of a restricted or limited number, volume, or frequency of services;
- F) Promote, obtain, or influence the adoption of conduct uniform or concerted trade between competitors;
- G) Regulate markets for goods or services, establishing agreements to limit or control the search and technological development, the production of goods or provision of services, or to hinder investments destined to the production of goods or services or their distribution; It is
- H) Other conduct that causes an imbalance in the market economy, contrary to the constitutional provision of free competition.



ENGINEERING COMPANIES ADD THE BIGGEST VALUES



Points questioned by the company are legal and economic, according to the companies, the calculation methods adopted by the "lava jet" produced excessive values and their weight harms the functioning of the companies and the general levels of investment, employment, and income.



At the Attorney General's Office the sum of leniency agreements reaches BRL 24 billion, while at the Federal Comptroller General's Office, the volume is BRL 18 billion.

COMMENT BY CRISTIANE VIEIRA

ADPF 1051

SINGLE NUMBER: 0072330-03.2023.1.00.0000

ARGUMENT OF NON-COMPLIANCE WITH PRICE
FUNDAMENTAL

Origin: DF - FEDERAL DISTRICT

Rapporteur: MIN. ANDRÉ MENDONÇA

The Socialism and Freedom Party (PSOL), the Communist Party of Brazil (PCdoB), and Solidarity filed a lawsuit in the Federal Supreme Court (STF) of the claim of Breach of Fundamental Precept (ADPF) 1051 to request the suspension of fines established in the leniency agreements entered into between the State and companies within the scope of Operation Lava-Jato. the action was distributed to Minister André Mendonça.

The parties allege that agreements, based on the Law Anti-Corruption (Law 12,846/2013) and Decree 8,420/2015, were signed at a historic moment marked by a “reproachable punitive”, which could put some companies at risk of continuity, as accepted agreements with too high values.

They further allege that the pacts were entered into before the Agreement of Technical Cooperation (ACT), which establishes rules for the procedure, and that these were not complied with such as coercion, a "perverse"; the relationship between award-winning collaborations and agreements of leniency, abuse in identifying the basis for calculating fines.

The parties also allege an alleged abusive performance by the Federal Public Ministry (MPF) in the negotiation and execution of the agreements, despite the competence attributed to the Federal Comptroller General (CGU) by the Anti-Corruption Law. According to the legends, the MPF would have called all the leniency agreements, assuming exclusive competence to celebrate them and cause serious distortions in the pecuniary part of the agreements.

All this is nothing more than an attempt at the current DISGOVERNMENT in destroying ALL ACTIVITIES and ALL ACHIEVEMENTS achieved by Operation Lava Jato.

What the current GOVERNMENT wants is through the force it exerts on the judiciary to clean the files of his associates and RECOVER all the money that was SURRUPIED, STOLEN by this gang which involves the Lula and Dilma administration government and the contractors that Operation Lava Jato recovered for public coffers.
Nothing more.



100 DAYS OF GOVERNMENT OR MISGOVERNMENT?

BALANCE

10

The campaign of Luís Inácio Lula da Silva had as a merchant the famous "Picanha"; the petista came with the propaganda that the Brazilian "You have to go back to eating a barbecue" as if a government of left was able to fill the freezer of meat, and in fact, you will get just pumpkins to cook.

The 100 days of Lula's government are marked by the mass closure of large companies accelerated unemployment, fall stock exchange, and dollar increase, and still reinforces all this by saying, "We have to have Patience". According to IBGE, the rate of unemployment rose 8.6% in the quarter closed in February. in numbers absolute, the unemployed population totaled 9.2 million in the period.

Without great achievements, the petista did not even present a project that benefits the citizen. On the contrary, it will increase taxes such as, for example, charging R\$ 77.6 million people from Paraíba for using water from the transposition of the São Francisco River, the release of funds for high artistic class, increasing fuel, and charging taxes of up to 500 "super profitable" companies.

Faced with this catastrophic scenario, the government is still stuffed with ministers with cases in court, sentenced to imprisonment for impropriety concerning IPTU debt and CPI openings. CPMI of the day " January 8 ", CPI of the MST, CPI of Organized Crime, which had as gunpowder Operation Sequaz which Senator Sérgio Moro and other public agents were targets of the PCC. Furthermore, we have the government has a Minister of Justice who enters one of the largest favelas in Rio de Janeiro without any type of escort, somewhat suspicious for any kind of authority in that post.

Ana Claudia Carregaro





IMPEACHMENT?

Another action taken by the Lula government was the obligation to vaccination against COVID-19, which is already out of date, and with numerous cases of death and problems caused by the application, to receive the Bolsa Familia assistance. In between other actions want the return of more doctors, the release of money to finance dictatorships in other countries. Is for Finally, we have government representatives criticizing our main source of wealth, agribusiness, which, in front of our biggest customers in China.

The last 4 years of the Bolsonaro government ended with a government with public accounts in surplus, fall record unemployment, and long-term deflation and Lula says who received a cursed inheritance.

We had two presidents who were impeached by crises economics, Fernando Collor de Melo and Dilma Rouseff, in addition to the broad popular protest, the economic crisis is one of the strongest criteria for exiting a president. Will we have another president to be impeached for economic reasons? Lula will be able to sustain itself until half of the year.



WHAT IS IT?

It's a set of services fundamental for the Development socioeconomics of a region such as water supply, sanitary sewage, urban cleaning, drainage urban, waste management solids, and rainwater. In a simplified way, the sanitation chain has started with capture water reservoirs where treatment takes place and distribution to points of consumption, whether residential or industrial. Then, discarding in a sewer system directs the waste to treatment. The cycle has a conclusion when the water treated is returned to the cycle Natural. (Industry Portal)

BASIC SANITATION

BASIC SANITATION GOAL OF BOLSONARO GOVERNMENT SUFFERS FROM LULA'S DECREES

LEGAL FRAMEWORK

In 2021 the government of Jair Bolsonaro, through the Ministry of Development Regional gave a strong impetus for the continuity of works of basic sanitation. "We have today about 100 million Brazilians without treatment adequate water and sewage. And the lack of access to services basics like these put in risk to the health of the population, besides being a problem environment," highlights the minister of Regional Development, Rogerio Marino.

The goal of the legal framework is to reach 2033 with 99% of the population served with potable water and 90% with the collection and treatment of sewage. Between 2020 and 2022 almost BRL 50 billion in investments were hired by companies that won the 16 open tenders by municipal governments, state and regional bodies, which include groups of municipalities. In addition, R\$ 30 was paid billion in grants. For the executive director of Abcon/Sindcon, Percy Soares Neto, the result of investments are already noticeable.

SOLUTIONS TO SERVE MUNICIPALITIES WITH POPULATIONS SMALL

The option was to adopt the regionalization system — that is, the governors are in charge of assembling the blocks of municipalities and regional sanitation units. The goal is to bring together small and large municipalities so that company operators provide services not only to municipalities larger, with surpluses but also to small municipalities, often deficient. (OESTE)

DECREES OF THE LULA GOVERNMENT

“Overall, it's a step backward. The measurements are not good, giving bad signage as it reduces competition in the market. You allow state-owned companies to operate in a micro-region without bidding, which is contrary to competition and contrary to the principle of public tenders”, said the economist Gesner Oliveira, professor at Fundação Getúlio Vargas (FGV) and former president of Sabesp.

According to the Ministry of Cities, the adjustments brought by the new decrees will allow 1,113 municipalities to return to access basic sanitation resources from the Federal Government to meet the goal of universalization, giving new opportunities for state companies to prove their economic and financial capacity to carry out the investments. By current rules, these municipalities, which gather 29.8 million Brazilians, had their contracts with providers' states declared irregular and, therefore, could not rely on federal funds to pursue universalization.

For the former president of the National Water and Basic Sanitation (ANA) the decrees signed by Lula weaken the advances achieved by the original legislation. “There are three major advances that were greatly attenuated by Lula's decrees, which met, essentially, the interests of governors who had backward companies, inefficient state-owned enterprises, which benefited to the detriment of the public interest,” said Kelman in a CNN interview.

AGRIBUSINESS

PRODUCTION OF SOY



The wave in free media is one of strong speculation by prices and production of soy, with the aim of propagating a reduction in world demand, which is not true and thus bringing down commodity prices. Practically 3 countries dominate 80% of exports of soy world:

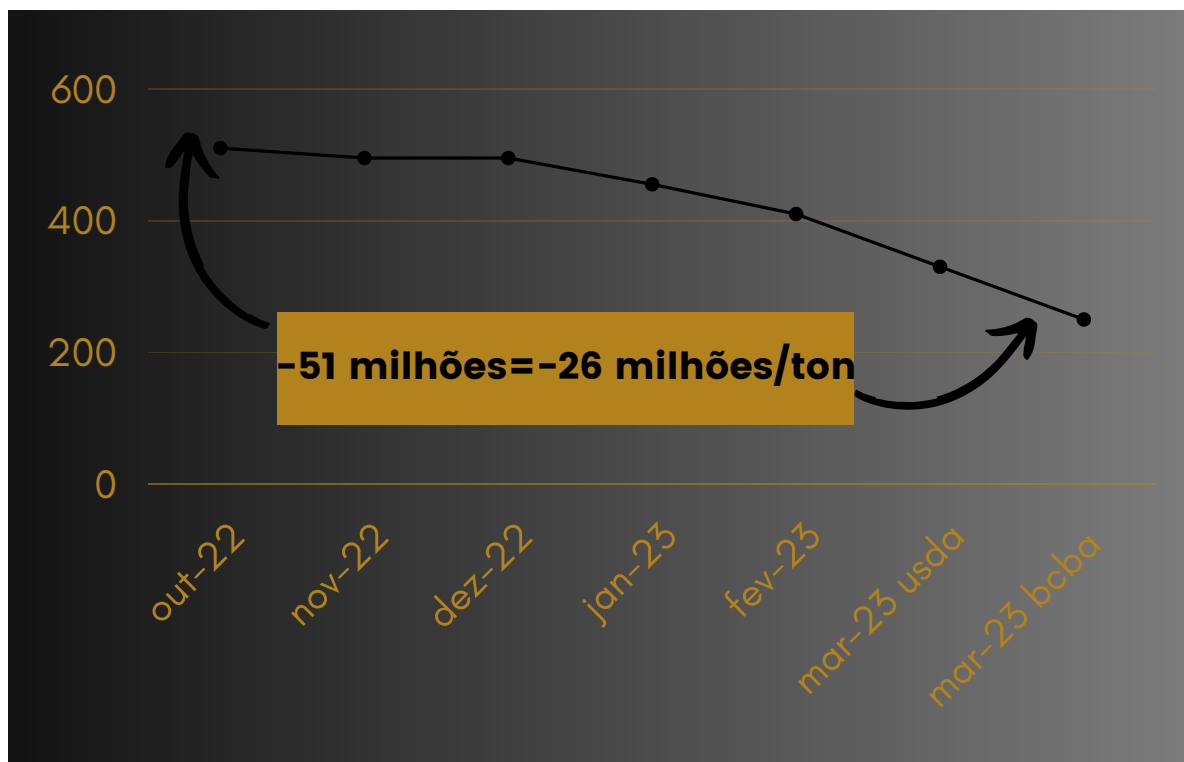
1) Brazil 2) United States 3) Argentina

Both went through a production break in the last 3 years, largely due to droughts, but nothing similar to the estimated historic break in Argentine production.

As can be seen in the graph, the production estimate for 2023 was initially 51 million tons of grain, however, in the last week of March the Bolsa de Cereales of Buenos Aires warned that the estimate will be in just 25 thousand/ton, that is, disappearing 26 thousand/ton of soy on the market, this is very serious since in the last 02 years Brazil and the USA commanded 88% of exports of soybeans and Argentina with 40% of world oil trade and soy bran.

PRODUCTION Argentina

Crop 2022/23:
USDA X Cereal Bag (milhões/ton)



Without soy, Argentina will not be able to guarantee this export, someone will have to pay for this demand, then this is where we will see radical changes in the outflow of our production. An explosion of growth is expected in the processing industry (oil and bran) and consequently in the internal consumption of the grain. The reason for this is simple, the world has nowhere to go run.

FACHIN VOTES TO RELEASE "AGRO TAX" IN GOIÁS

After Minister Edson Fachin's open divergence in understanding how constitutional the "taxation of agriculture" Minister Alexandre de Moraes also voted for the legality and collection of State Fund of approved infrastructure by the state executive from Goiás.

The case ended up in the STF after Minister Dias Toffoli accepted the request from the National Confederation of Industry (CNI) which pointed out as unconstitutional to "agricultural taxation". Andre Mendonca was the only court minister to accompany the rapporteur, so the partial result is a 2-2 draw.

Governor Caiado defends the "agricultural taxation" sanctioned by the state executive in December 2022 or Fundeinfra (State Fund for Infrastructure) created rates about the commercialization of agricultural products from Goiás, and according to the same Fund will be responsible for generating resources to be employees on improvements in the production flow, in works on highways and railways.

Already sector entities productive are contrary to billing and claim that this type of tax harms the agribusiness and increases the food price, hitting the pocket consumer.

INTERNATIONAL SCENARIO



DONALD TRUMP WILL BE ARRESTED?

Donald Trump, 76 years old, born in New York, studied at a school military and studied business at the University of Pennsylvania was the 45th Republican President of the United States.

Considered one of the country's billionaires, his father built more than 27 thousand apartments for the middle and lower classes with the support of programs of government housing and when he graduated he went to work in the family company. Trump's fortune rose from \$2.4 billion in 2021 to \$3 billion this year, up 25%. (2022)

Trump is the founder of Trump Entertainment Resorts, which operates several casinos and hotels around the world, in addition, it also invested in restaurants, shopping centers, and properties that are part of the Trump Organization.

Another major Times investigation from 2018 reported that Donald Trump pocketed over \$400 million (after adjusting for inflation) from Fred Trump's real estate empire, starting when he was a toddler, according to The Times.

More specifically, he was making \$200,000 a year in 2018 dollars when he was 3 years old, and he became a millionaire at age 8. Trump has long claimed that he grew up a \$10 billion empire from a \$1 loan million from his father which he paid back with interest.

According to Insider after the turn of the 21st century, the role of Trump's lead role in "The Apprentice" was his next big windfall earning, providing him with \$197.3

million from 2000 to 2018, according to The Times. This number expands even further when considering endorsements and licensing agreements they have negotiated your image of "You're fired!"

The businessman went through the next three bankruptcies in hotels and casinos, in 1992, 2004, and 2009, and even then, they did not cause the same personal impact. The use of US bankruptcy law to restructure your business without fear or shame of what others might think, was another asset of the billionaire to rebuild the empire.

In 2016, Donald Trump surprised the world by winning the election and assuming the US presidency, in a campaign marked by scandals, personal attacks, and Russian interference. Some of the actions in the Trump administration were to reduce taxes for companies, appoint conservative judges to federal courts, and Supreme Court and restrict legal immigration into the United States.

Faced many retaliations and accusations from the media, in a speech at the Coast Guard Academy said; " See how the media treated me. No politician was more mistreated in history. But adversity makes you stronger." In 2020 he lost the election to John Biden by very little difference.

With this great history, even being a former President of the United States, the scandals continue and ended up chasing Trump, whether he was attractive or not. Like the FBI case of Michael Flynn, the case of the Russian plot, the accusation of undervaluing the properties of his father, fanning the rumor that Barack Obama was not born in the United States, and one of the most serious, the convening of a crowd to storm the US Capitol.

Now in 2023 Donald Trump is again the target of the media spotlight, accused of allegedly bribing and paying the porn star American Stephanie Clifford, known as Stormy Daniels during the 2016 election campaign. The former president arrived in New York on April 3, to present himself to the authorities and took place at the office of the Manhattan District Attorney, Alvin Bragg, which is in the same building as the Manhattan Courthouse.

On April 4, Trump was indicted and provided the public and Trump's legal team details the charges against him for the first time. On Tuesday, Trump pleaded not guilty to 34 criminal charges.

The only entity that is being shamed is itself US judiciary publicizing a private lawsuit to derail Donald Trump's candidacy, but he didn't intimidate by the onslaughts of justice and the media against him. He continues to defend his innocence and denounce an alleged electoral fraud that would have taken away his victory in 2020. He also maintains a strong base of support among Republicans and conservatives, who see in him a leader capable of facing the establishment and defending American values, has already signaled that intends to run again for president in 2024.



THE PRINCIPLES OF MARCH 8

On March 8, 2023, the International Court of Justice in collaboration with the United Nations released a new set of principles known as the March 8 Principles. The purpose of this set is to guide the application of the International Human Rights Council, prohibiting actions related to sex, reproduction, drug use, HIV, lack of housing, and poverty. The principles are now available for download from the website of the International Court of Justice. I present a summarized version of the laws that aim to regularize several atrocious practices, including the most perverse, which seeks to protect the monsters who want to take away the innocence of children.

APPLICATION TO THE CRIMINALIZATION OF CONDUCT ASSOCIATED WITH SEX, REPRODUCTION, DRUG USE, HIV, AND POVERTY

- HEALTH AND SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE RIGHTS Nobody can be criminally liable for exercising their rights to sexual and reproductive health. Criminal law cannot prevent access to health services or make decisions about one's own body. Health providers cannot be liable unless there is coercion or negligence. Parents, guardians, caregivers, or other persons who allow or help children or people in their care, including persons with disabilities, to exercise their sexual and reproductive rights, unless there is coercion or fraud.

- ABORTION No one can be held criminally responsible for loss of pregnancy, miscarriage, or decisions regarding your pregnancy or childbirth. Criminal law cannot prohibit abortion and no crime can be applied to your access or assistance.

- CONSENSUAL SEXUAL CONDUCT Consensual sexual conduct, regardless of the type of sexual activity, gender, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, or marital status, cannot be criminalized. This includes relationships and consensual sexual intercourse between persons of the same sex or different genders, or with trans, non-binary, and other people with diverse gender identities, inside or outside of marriage. The legal minimum age for consent to sexual intercourse must be applied in a non-discriminatory and non-discriminatory manner and must be linked to gender or age of consent for the marriage. Minors can participate in decisions about consensual sexual activity according to capacity and interest, with special attention to guarantees of non-discrimination.

- SEX WORK: The practice of sex work involves the voluntary exchange of sexual services between adults in exchange for money, goods, or services. As long as it does not involve coercion, force, abuse of authority, or fraud, this activity must not be criminalized. In addition, third parties that facilitate, manage, organize, or provide information about sex work in exchange for financial or material benefit should be criminalized, as long as this occurs on fair terms and without coercion, force, abuse of authority, or fraud.

The 8 March Principles for
a Human Rights-Based Approach to
**Criminal Law Proscribing Conduct
Associated with Sex, Reproduction,
Drug Use, HIV, Homelessness
and Poverty**



**QR CODE PARA
ACESSAR O
PRINCÍPIOS DE 8 DE
MARÇO.**



- SEXUAL ORIENTATION, GENDER IDENTITY, AND GENDER EXPRESSION Nobody can be blamed criminally for your identity or gender expression. That includes gender identities and forms of gender expression that do not conform to expectations or social norms related to gender roles, the sex assigned to a person at birth, or a dichotomy male-female, among others. consensus practices that help in exploration, development free, and/or affirmation of sexual orientation or identity of gender are not considered criminal, provided there is no force, coercion, fraud, or medical malpractice. For another hand, practices aimed at changing or suppressing the orientation sexual, gender identity, or gender expression of a person without their consent free and informed, can be addressed by other provisions in criminal law.

- HIV law establishes that it is not allowed to criminalize the non-disclosure of HIV status, exposure to the virus, or HIV transmission itself.

- USE AND POSSESSION OF DRUGS, PURCHASE, OR CULTIVATION OF DRUGS FOR PERSONAL USE Criminal law may not prohibit the use possession, purchase, or cultivation of drugs for personal use, including by minors or pregnant women. It also does not prohibit the possession or distribution of equipment, goods, and information related to drug use, provided this is done to prevent or reduce the harm associated with drug use. In addition, Furthermore, the law permits activities or services to prevent or reduce the harm associated with drug use, such as the distribution of safer drug use kits, needles and sterile syringes, naloxone, and safe places for consumption, as well as providing information about health services to people who use drugs.

- SURVIVAL ACTIVITIES IN PUBLIC PLACES AND BEHAVIOR ASSOCIATED WITH HOMELESSNESS AND POVERTY Nobody may be held criminally liable: a) for engaging in economic survival activities in public places, such as asking for alms, informal trading of non-prohibited items, trading, selling, street vendors, or other activities informal commercials; b) for engaging in activities of survival in public places such as sleeping, eating, preparing food, washing clothes, sitting down or performing related activities hygiene, including washing, urinating and defecating, or by other similar activities in public places, where there are no suitable alternatives available.



GEOPOLITICS



LULA'S JOURNEY TO CHINA

Lula landed in China one day April 12th for the event of inauguration of Dilma Rousseff in Brics Bank in Shanghai and later the ceremony was a meeting with Xi Jinping in Beijing. Lula was received by Dilma at the airport accompanied by Rodrigo Pacheco and 73 others. O President took governors, ministers, congressmen, and union leaders for the country Asia; the group embarked on 2 planes.

LULA'S AGENDA CHINA?

Digital certification should make the processing of products faster and more reliable, reducing bureaucracy for Brazilian exporters. Direct operation between the real and the Yuan, the Chinese currency, without the need for dollarization, should also facilitate trade between the two countries. About 20 bilateral agreements must be signed during the visit. One of them will be for the construction of CBERS-6, the sixth of a satellite line built-in partnership between Brazil and China, the new model is a technology that allows the monitoring of biomes such as the Amazon rainforest even with clouds.

Lula asks about the trade with the dollar



Brazil's visit to China is a recognition of the importance of a partnership between the two countries for development sustainable and the construction of a more prosperous future. Today we announced more than 15 new agreements that involve areas such as renewable energy, the automotive industry, agribusiness, lines of green credit, technology information, health, and infrastructure.

"Why can't we do our trade backed by our currency?", he added, citing the "commitment to innovate" of the block.

"We need to have a currency that turns countries into a slightly calmer situation. Because today a country needs run after the dollar to be able to export, when he could export in their currency, and central banks certainly could take care of it", declared Lula.

"Who decided that the dollar was the currency after gold disappeared as a par? Why wasn't it yen? Per that was not the Real? Why not the weight? because our coins were weak, our coins have no value in other countries. So, if you chose a currency without taking into account the need that we need to have a currency that turns countries into a situation a little more quiet"

AGRIBUSINESS.

Among the agreements announced are some related to the sector agribusiness. The governments of the 2 countries will have a plan from work to certification cooperation electronics for products of animal origin. There will be yet a protocol on health requirements and quarantine for protein processed from animal land to be exported from Brazil to China.

COMMUNICATION

Several agreements are communication sector. Among them, an agreement on television co-production between the two countries and another of cooperation between the agency Chinese State News Xinhua and EBC (Company Brasil de Comunicação).

TECHNOLOGY

Speaking alongside the prime minister of China, Li Qiang, in this 6th fair (14. Apr), Lula spoke about the desire to expand agreements in areas such as science and technology and develop the industrial space with the country Asia. The two countries will have a protocol for the development of satellite assembly Cbers-6. It also announced a plan for space cooperation 2023-2032 between the Space Administration National of China and the AEB (Space Agency Brazilian).

Bretton Woods

It was in this atmosphere that 730 delegates from 44 countries, Brazil among them, found themselves in the city of Bretton Woods, State of New Hampshire, in the United States United for the Conference Monetary and Finance of Nations United. The objective was urgent: rebuild world capitalism, based on a system of rules that regulate economic policy internationally.

This liberal system, which excelled in the market and the free flow of trade and capital, was the basis for the longer growth cycle history of capitalism. With your currency ruling the world and supremacy in the industrial sectors, technology, and military, one country was the big winner: the United States. One of the pillars of Bretton Woods, the dollar-gold convertibility was put below by US President Richard Nixon in 1971, due to the great world demand for gold. As capitalism was developing, the currency of the United States became the hegemonic money in reserves worldwide and the reference of the world financial system.



WHAT THE SYSTEM DEFINED

Setting the US dollar as the default currency for international transactions;

-Indexation of the exchange rate between the dollar and other currencies, with variation limit in bands of 1%, up or down low; -

Creation of ballast on the gold standard, where every dollar would be worth equivalent to 35 grams of gold.

-Creation of international support, inspection, and economic and

financial supervision, such as the IMF (Fund International Monetary Fund)

-The World Bank, and the IBRD (Banco International for Reconstruction and Development).

THE END OF THE BRETTON SYSTEM WOODS

In the second half of the 60s, several problems began to appear in the system, mainly due to the degradation of US finances. That is, with the deterioration of the dollar, more and more countries and investors began to demand the exchange of currency for gold. Soon, this measure helped to cause a rupture in the system, since The United States no longer had the ballast to cover the dollar parity with the metal.

Thus, when West Germany and France began exchanging their reserves for gold in 1971, the government of US President Richard Nixon decided to close at the convertibility of the dollar into gold. Therefore, this measure represents the end of the terms outlined in the BW agreement.



Lula meets with Chancellor Russian Sergei Lavrov

AFTER SPEAKING TO THE CHANCELLOR IF PRONOUNCED:

"We thank our Brazilian friends for a clear understanding of the genesis of the situation (in Ukraine). We appreciate the desire to contribute to finding ways to resolve this situation," said Lavrov before meeting with President Luiz Inacio Lula da Silva (PT).

At the end of his trip to China, President Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva said on Saturday (15) that it is I need the United States to stop "encouraging" war in Ukraine *"The United States needs to stop encouraging war and start talking in peace. It's needed that the European Union begins to speak in peace so that we can convince Putin and Zelensky that peace matters to everyone and the war is just interested, for the time being, in two", said Lula referring to the Presidents of Russia, Vladimir Putin, and Ukraine's Volodymyr Zelensky.*

Lula met Russian Chancellor Sergei Lavrov this Monday (17th) to discuss trade and investments in Itamaraty. Brazil sold 2 billion dollars to Russia meat and soy and the government wants to expand these sales., however, it depends on the fertilizer to continue this business. Russia supplies approximately 1/4 of the fertilizer imported into Brazil.

"The conversation, both with me and with the president, we got into a war. We entered peace issues. Brazil wants to promote peace, it is ready to enlist or join a group of countries that are willing to talk about peace. That was the conversation we had," he said. minister avoided commenting on criticism from Western countries, especially from the United States, on the position of Brazilian concerning the conflict. "Brazil and Russia complete, this year, 195 years of diplomatic relationship, with resident ambassadors" highlighted Mauro Viana

Mauro Viana also reported that Lula received, from the hands of Lavrov, a letter sent by Russian President Vladimir Putin in which he invites him to visit Russia, in June, for a forum economy in St. Petersburg. "The invitation is being examined."

INTERVIEW

OSWALDO EUSTÁQUIO

Oswaldo Eustáquio, journalist politically persecuted your life turned upside down by talking to truth and wanting to fight the a corrupt system that delays Brazil for decades.

OSWALDO, COULD YOU MAKE A SUMMARY OF WHO YOU ARE, IF PRESENT QUICKLY TO THE ROOM?

Oswaldo: Of course, Oswaldo Eustáquio husband of journalist Sandra Terena, father of Bernardo Volf Pedro Eustáquio, Oswaldo André Volf Pedro Eustáquio and Mariana Volf Pedro Eustáquio, my 3 children, married for 17 years. I am a journalist, a specialist in investigative journalism and now mastering Communication Technology and Society at the Catholic University of Asunción Paraguay. I've been a journalist for 15 years, I worked for Gazeta do Povo, for Globo in Paraná, by SBT by TVCI, in 2018 I was invited to do part of the transitional government Jair Messias Bolsonaro I was head of communication from this transitional government, and soon after when started the government I decided not to participate effectively in the government because I understood that it was important to stay outside the journalism to defend this government and my wife Sandra Terena ended up becoming the national secretary of Equality Racial in Brazil.

After that, to defend this government, to defend the principles and values of the Kingdom of God I was arrested 3 times at the behest of Minister Alexandre de Moraes in the context of inquiry 4828, a survey that was archived, that is, this survey that Arrested 3 times it didn't even become a lawsuit. In 2021 Moraes sent arrested me again and I was exiled to Mexico along with my friend, my brother Zé trovão today federal deputy. Not now the height of my second exile, here in Paraguay, with the fifth order of arrest decreed, with the attempt to arrest the federal police against me here in Paraguay was not fulfilled, due to a political refuge that I took in this country, but unfortunately, my friend brother Bismark Fugazza from the hypocrite's channel was arrested in my apartment on the last fateful March 17, 23.

HAVE YOU RECEIVED A MESSAGE FROM A JOURNALIST WITHIN THESE ENTITIES AND UNIONS THAT SAY REPRESENTS THE JOURNALISM CLASS TO SHOW SOLIDARITY WITH YOU, IN THE FACE OF THIS EPISODE, YOU SUFFERED AS A RESULT OF THE EXERCISE OF YOUR FUNCTIONAL ACTIVITY?

I want to take advantage of your question and say the following the answer is very objective is not. No news agency provided no support, neither Abraji, Fenaj, nor the unions of journalists from Paraná, but I didn't expect any support from them, although this is foreseen in the codes of ethics and journalists, I did not expect them to show solidarity so the very straightforward answer is no. They didn't even respect one of these covenants, (Pact of Saint Joseph) none of these articles of the journalist's code of ethics.

DO YOU THINK WHO FINANCED THIS MURDER YOUR REPUTATION CAME FROM THE RIGHT ITSELF, INCLUDING ANA PRISCILA AZEVEDO OR MAYBE THE GOVERNMENT?

Ana Priscila Azevedo is not from the left she is an interventionist who wanted a military intervention without Bolsonaro but with the military in power. this lady started recording audio like this: don't listen to Oswaldo, don't leave the HQ, stay at HQ. You, many of you, who are even here, believed her and criticized me because I would be taking the people for a new Capitol, no, because we wouldn't let it happen. When this Ana Priscila starts to say that and she said that because she had a partnership with a kitchen in the HQ in Brasilia that was receiving Pix of up to 300 thousand reais a day, it wasn't interesting to leave the barracks and then when I said that the people connected to the kitchen had to leave the barracks from Priscila began to sabotage me.

DO YOU BELIEVE THAT THE WEAR THAT THE MILITANT PRESS IS HAVING IS MUCH GREATER THAN WHAT WE CAN SEE IN THE SOCIAL MEDIA BUBBLES IN THE FACE OF WHAT IS HAPPENING DETERIORATING?

If Bolsonaro was paid what the Marinhos brothers wanted Globo would belong to Bolsonaro. Television is downhill, the slope below, the printed newspaper is not even mentioned, the printed newspaper media ended, CNN, Estadão O Globo, Folha de São Paulo, these media of communication cause losses of 30/40 million per year. I don't think that Globo or the mainstream press ends in one short period of time, but I believe that in 5 to 6 years all of them will succumb.

DID WE KNOCK ON THE WRONG DOOR? WHY DIDN'T PEOPLE GO SO RELUCTANT TO DEMONSTRATE ON THE DOORSTEP OF THE THREE POWERS? WHY DID THE PEOPLE END UP STAMPING THEIR FEET "LET'S NOT GO LEAVE THE BARRACKS DOOR"?

It's not that we knocked on the wrong door, we knocked on the right door, but we got a slap in the face. people created a ghost, a hero that doesn't exist in the barracks: "No Eustaquio, I'd rather trust the general than you!" So, when that happened, we already knew that the military they weren't going to do anything, and we talked, for God's sake, to the only chance now, which was December 10, 2022. the people to the esplanade and occupy the Congress. Do you know why not? did it happen? Because many said "I grew up, I love the general", "armed forces we like you"

DO YOU THINK THAT IF BOLSONARO HAD SAID SOMETHING AT THAT MOMENT WOULD HE BE RISKING HIS LIFE?

If he was saying anything he would be arrested immediately at that time. There was already a plan at that moment to harm him and his daughter.

WHICH DIRECTION DO YOU THINK WE SHOULD FOLLOW ABOUT BRAZIL SO AS NOT TO BE CAUGHT OFF GUARD BY THE EVENTS SO FAR?

All of that was an awakening that was the legacy. The way is Next, Bolsonaro will travel to Brazil with Michele with a pool of parties, I don't know which ones, probably PL, União PP, and so on elect 60, 65% of candidates for mayors and councilors in Brazil whole. What I say to you is to be a candidate for councilor or mayor and in July there will be a public notice for a tutelary counselor, and in 2026 with a good base, with good candidates studying against Marxism culture, really understanding how conservatism and the right in essence and with good deputies and senators to re-elect and return the presidency to the captain.

SOCIAL MEDIAS



BRAZILTALKINGNEWSBTN

A tablet is shown at an angle, displaying a news graphic. The background is a dark blue space with a glowing Earth globe in the center. The globe is surrounded by a network of white dashed lines and nodes, suggesting global connectivity. The text 'BRAZIL TALKING' is written in white, bold, sans-serif capital letters across the top of the globe. Below it, the word 'NEWS' is written in large, bright green, 3D-style sans-serif capital letters. At the bottom of the globe, the words 'BREAKING NEWS' are written in red, sans-serif capital letters.

**BRAZIL
TALKING**

NEWS

BREAKING NEWS



CULTURE

THE MUSIC MEDIIEVAL

Medieval music was a characteristic of Europe West from the 5th to the 15th century, and the music was strongly influenced by religion, and the Catholic Church coordinated all cultural activities during that period.

For example, Gregorian chant was very popular at the time.

Originally from the East Medium was assimilated into the Catholic tradition. Also in this long historical period came troubadourism (music popular sung by peasants who spread all over the mainland) and the notation for C, D, E, F, G, A, B.



THE MUSIC BAROQUE

One of the great events of the era of baroque is the birth of orchestras and of the opera, which were renewed, giving more importance to the instruments than to the human voice. The concerts before private have gradually become public with the construction and popularization of opera houses and theaters. Vivaldi and Bach are two names of famous baroque music.

**Johann Sebastian
Bach: Concertos For
Oboe & Oboe
D'Amore**



CLASSIC MUSIC

Even today, great composers who lived in the 18th and 19th centuries are known and appreciated, such as Haydn, Vivaldi, Mozart, and Beethoven. Various musical styles were created, such as sonatas, symphonies, concertos, string quartets, etc., in addition to instruments. The current form of orchestras is mostly inherited from that era. Classical music plays a unique and important role in the repertoire of any instrumentalist and in the lives of most music lovers. The reason? They influenced almost every genre. Below are some of the most famous classic songs from history that you can relive or just know:

Played and Fugue in D Minor BWV.565 - JS Bach

The work in question is composed of an organ, an instrument that carries with it a unique aura with tonnes of mystery and seriousness. In addition to being a very popular song, it shows the surprising fluidity and creativity of one of the greatest composers of all time, Bach. The Toccata, as the original name suggests, impresses from the beginning with its fast and precise movement, which even creates a certain "fear" in the listeners, something rarely used in other classical music.



CLASSIC MUSIC

Clair de Lune - Claude Debussy

Or Debussy's Moon in plain English. This acclaimed work takes its name from a poem by the French writer Paul Verlaine, whose last line reads: "Playing the lute and dancing and almost sad under their true masks"

Debussy's composition presents a combination of joy and sadness, combining tranquil tones at the beginning and majestic tones at the end.



The Four Seasons - Antonio Vivaldi

One of the most-played songs of all time. The Four Seasons made and continue to be a part of film and television history, appearing in commercials, movies, and even cartoons like The Simpsons.

It is worth remembering that it is not just one concert, but four: summer, spring, autumn, and winter, each opposite to the other.

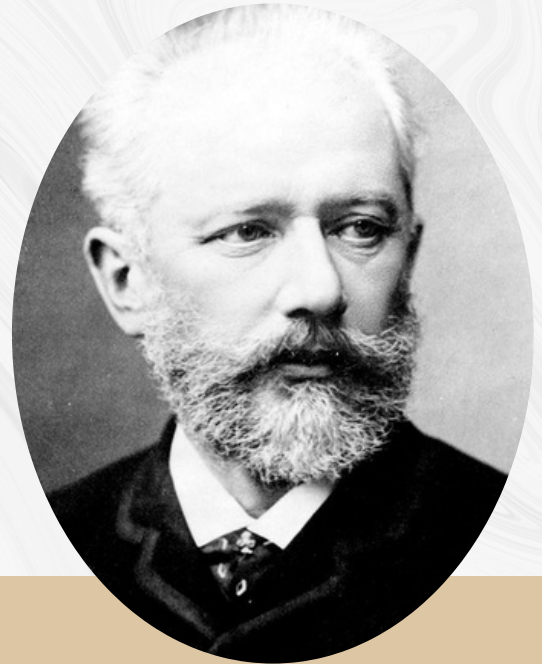


CLASSIC MUSIC

Symphony No. 5 - Ludwig van Beethoven

Composed between 1807 and 1808, it is one of the greatest symphonies ever written. That's why it became popular and hyped even by people who don't even know the most famous classical songs.

This daring and adventurous symphony invades our minds, inspires and conquers admiration wherever it goes, even decades after its creation. If you enjoyed listening to these songs, enjoy and reserve some time in your day to listen to them today. You will be surprised, believe me!



Swan Lake - Pyotr Tchaikovsky

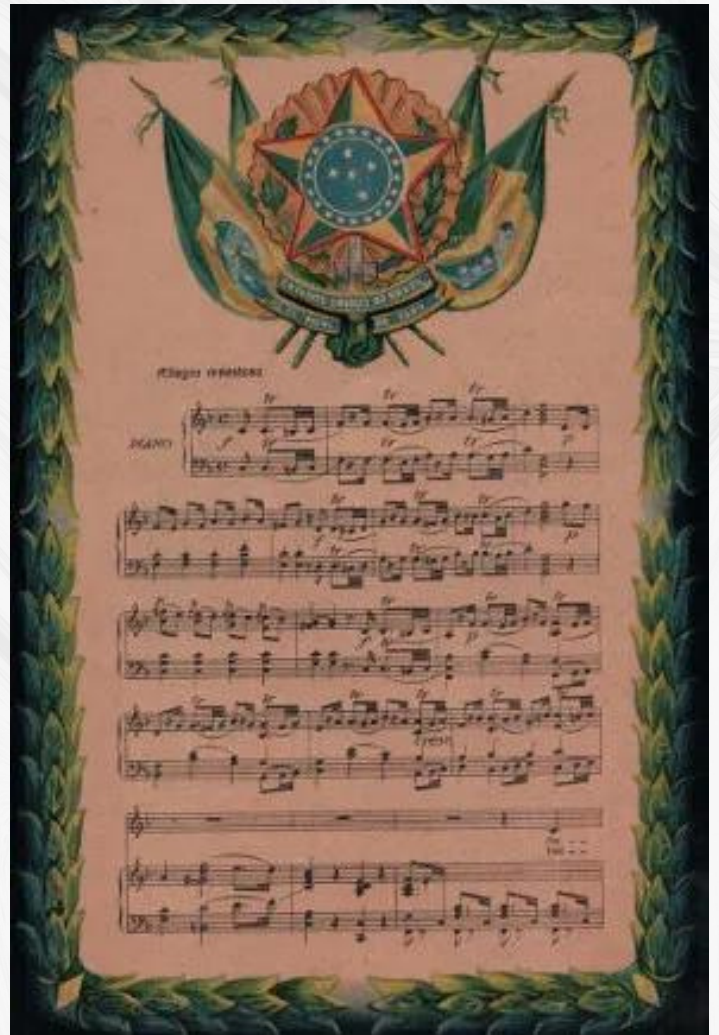
It is possibly one of the most famous classical songs of all time, if not "famous". The story of a princess who spends her days as a swan lives in a lake with tears and nights as a human, the production has already been used in films, theater, and even cartoons.

Also, keep the composition in mind when opening most music boxes on the market. A true classic!



NATIONAL ANTHEM BRAZILIAN

The national anthem was played for the first time on 13 April 1831, in the city of Rio de Janeiro. Before April 1831, the anthem created by Dom Pedro I After Independence in 1822, now called Independence Hymn was considered the national anthem. In Ovid's lyrics, it was can detect a tone anti-Portuguese and hope in the Regency and the future Emperor. In this way, Francisco's music and lyrics from Saraiva went presented for the first time on the 13th of April of the same year, at Teatro São Pedro de Alcântara, in the square Tiradentes, in Rio de Janeiro, which came to be known as Constitutional Theater.



**Sheet music of the
Brazilian National Anthem,
composed by Francisco
Manuel da Silva.**

Peoples day Indigenous

APRIL -19



Indigenous Peoples Day is an important date that aims to highlight the importance and value of cultures, traditions, languages, indigenous knowledge, and rights throughout the world. April 19th was chosen to celebrate this date because in 1940 it happened in Mexico the first Indigenous Congress American, which was attended by indigenous representatives from various countries Americans. The arrangement discussed themes important as the protection of the rights of indigenous peoples and the recognition of cultural identity.

The rights of indigenous peoples are guaranteed by various laws and treaties and international standards, such as the Declaration of the United Nations on the Rights of Peoples Indigenous Peoples and the Organization's Convention 169 Labor International. In Brazil, the rights of indigenous peoples are regulated in the Federal Constitution of 1988. and others. special laws. Among the indigenous rights, we can highlight:

Throughout history, the indigenous peoples in Brazil faced a series of challenges, such as invasion of their lands, resource exploration nature, violence and discrimination.

Therefore, peoples day Indigenous is one opportunity to reflect on cultural diversity and the importance of respecting and valuing the rights of these people, acknowledging your contribution to the construction of Brazilian society and worldwide.



Rights of the Peoples indigenous

1. Right to land: indigenous peoples have the right to occupy and enjoy their traditional lands, which are considered goods of common use of the people, according to the Federal Constitution. this guarantee aims to preserve the culture and identity of these peoples, in addition to protecting the environment and biodiversity.

2. Right to the preservation of culture: Indigenous peoples have the right to preserve and develop their cultures, traditions, languages and social and religious practices.

3. Right to prior consultation and informed: before any intervention that may affect their rights, indigenous peoples have the right to be consulted prior, free, and informed about the decisions that tell them Respect.

4. Right to education and health: the indigenous peoples are entitled to a differentiated school education, which takes taking into account their cultural specificities and language skills, and to comprehensive health and respectful of their practices of traditional healing.

5. Right to political participation: the indigenous peoples have the right to participate in the political life of the country, through its elected representatives, and to have their voice heard in decisions that affect their lives and territories.

These are some of the main rights of indigenous peoples, which must be respected and guaranteed by the States and by society in general.

TECHNOLOGY

CHAT GPT

A tool that has become an internet subject was GPT Chat, an artificial intelligence that mimics the language human. Many people started looking into this resource and found that it could have many uses, even commercials.



WHAT IS IT?

ChatGPT is a language model developed by OpenAI based on GPT 3.5 architecture. He was also trained in a variety of natural language tasks, allowing him to perform a wide variety of functions, such as answering questions, generating text, translating languages, etc.

HOW IT WORKS?

It works with machine learning algorithms and natural language processing. learn to understand human language processing large amounts of text and the statistics associated with that text. This feature allows you to generate accurate and relevant answers to your questions.

WHERE IT WILL BE APPLIED?

It can be used to help humanity and the ability to process and understand the human language can be used in many areas, including customer service customer, technical support, education, and health. He helps you to find information, answer questions, generate content, and create tools for more effective communication.

However, it is just a tool and cannot completely replace the experience and knowledge of humans. your job is to provide help and support whenever possible and make the human-technology interaction more effective and efficient.





ISRAEL, A TECHNOLOGY-FOCUSED NATION WATER USE AND MANAGEMENT. IT WORKS?

A desalination system is the process by which water salt water is converted into potable water or suitable for use industrial. Two main techniques are used for desalination: thermal distillation and reverse osmosis. Thermal distillation involves the evaporation of salt water, which is then condensed into pure water. The process of distillation can be carried out in different types of equipment, including multi-stage stills, which use multiple evaporation processes to produce pure water.

Reverse osmosis, on the other hand, uses a membrane semipermeable that separates salt water into two streams, one of which is clean and the other is salt water. the water is forced through the membrane under high pressure, allowing only pure water molecules to pass through the membrane, while salt and other impurities remain prisoners. Both processes require a lot of energy, which makes them expensive to operate and maintain. But desalination can be an important alternative for drinking water in areas where fresh water is scarce or absent.

HOW ISRAEL BECAME A POWER IN REUSE TECHNOLOGY AND USE OF WATER?

Israel is known for its expertise in water recycling and efficient use techniques. The country is located in an arid region and has faced water shortages for decades. In response to this situation, Israel invested in research and development of advanced desalination technologies, wastewater reuse, water recovery groundwater, and other innovative solutions.

Some of the Reasons Why Israel Became a Power in water reuse and use, technology are:

1. Investment in research and development: The government Israel has invested heavily in research and development of advanced water technologies, including the creation of the Israel National Water Authority (NWA), which is responsible for coordinating water management throughout the Country.
2. Holistic approach: Israel has taken a holistic approach a holistic approach to water management, which involves not only technology, but also public policies, education, public awareness, and involvement community. This broad and integrated approach allowed Israel to develop innovative and sustainable solutions to deal with water scarcity.

3. Public-private partnerships: Israel encouraged collaboration between government, private companies, and universities to develop advanced water technologies and promote innovation. This collaborative model has allowed Israel to leverage resources and expertise from different sectors to develop innovative and efficient solutions in terms of cost.

Through these and other initiatives, Israel has become a leading world leader in advanced water technology and continues to be an important source of innovative and sustainable solutions for water management globally.



Written by Rodrigo Abrahão

**DESALINATION OF SEAWATER IS A
THIS A PROCESS THAT WILL BECOME CRUCIAL IN
COUNTRIES THAT SUFFER MORE WATER STRESS**



RELIGION



THE SELF OF CHRIST

Genesis 1:26 Then God said, "Let us make man in our image, according to our likeness..."

Genesis 1:27 God created man in his image, in the image of God created him; male and female he created them.

Hardly the smallness of the human being as much as greatness above recorded in the Holy Scriptures would achieve only refrain from understanding that we are the image and the likeness of him who created us, who brought us to existence.

At times throughout history, man has tried to somehow expose this understanding of himself, extract from within his imagination this interpretation, develop this image, have a vision, of what the Invisible God is, how to describe, how to draw the lines, how outline, how to draw... in short, this way describes why means of engravings, portraits, paintings, and sculptures, even if very far from reality, from what is the physiognomy of God, or even Jesus Christ the incarnate son of God.

As the scriptures also state:

John 12:45 Whoever sees me sees the one who sent me.

Understanding this is immeasurable portrayed in a beautiful face, blue eyes, hair lengths, Hollywood effects, the appearance acceptable to eyes, so that it is comfortable, to understanding, to reach reasonableness, who knows, trying somehow stay away from prejudice, racism, and judgments glamor and marketing, fame and investment were the real the intention behind everything.

What we now see, through what was titled AI (Artificial Intelligence), what the human mind does not was able to transport, transcribe, use this artifice and attribute total fidelity and reliability to this dimension, this magnitude, of interpretation, and still give as "almost" reality that definition, "THE FACE OF CHRIST".

Regrettably, even if for supposed fun or joke, many are in line with the idea, kind of feeling relieved to have something to look at, or even accept for mind satisfaction, what a pity, I can for so to speak, how stingy we are sometimes, how much work, how much effort how much commitment, the easier it would be, look in the mirror every morning and just see the perfection of God and accept the best reference and interpretation. We are the face, the face, the best "SELFIE"

Isaiah 53:2a, 3 ...He was neither handsome nor handsome nor had no beauty to call our attention or that we liked. He was rejected and despised by all; he endured endless pain and suffering. It was like someone we didn't want to see; we didn't even look at Him and we despised Him. The true image and likeness, the reliable selfie I can say so, we are: Me, you, and everyone nodes reflected in the eyes of each one.



Dictator of Nicaragua Increase Repression and Expelled Nuns.

We are experiencing a wave of unprecedented persecution, freedom is no longer synonymous with being free, on the contrary, are trying all ways to curtail, silence the voice, repress, and even imprison all who lived free, now we see this president Communist dictator of Nicaragua allied with its coequal in Brazil to invest on top of the religious, if you shut up those who defend the true freedom, those who preach peace, fraternity, love of neighbor, the path of faith and direction to God, what's left: dictators, Communists, Marxists, oppressors of the people, if you will to weaken a strong and united people, reach your faith...but remember that if dealing with religion, church, faith, of belief, according to history recorded in various works of literature, including the Bible, the more persecuted more grew. Stay at the tip. We will not, therefore, remain arms crossed, not even us cower through it all, let's go, and continue to defend all and any kind of freedom of expression, never to be confused with debauchery. May god protect us!

HEALTH



WORLD DAY AUTISM

Sunday, April 2nd, was celebrated as the World Day of Autism Awareness. AND an American study found that 87% of autistic children run the risk of developing motor impairments. But the good news is that the activity Physics can help with this development.

In the United States, the number of people with autism significantly increased in the last decades. In 1970, there was one case for ten thousand children. Last year it was diagnosed as one for every 44 children. In Brazil, the census 2021 school year showed a 280% increase in the number of autistic students in the country.

WHAT IS AUTISM?

ASD is a neurodevelopmental disorder. the autistic brain it works atypically.

SIGNS OF AUTISM:

Losses in communication and Restricted and repetitive interests. delay in development, such as speech for example. Difficulty to maintain eye contact, imitating, pointing, and food selectivity may occur blamed for sensory issues. Autistic people may have difficulty understanding expressions facials or adapting to new routines.

HOW THE DIAGNOSIS IS MADE:

The diagnosis is clinical and made by neurologists or psychiatrists after interdisciplinary neuropsychological assessment. No exam yet blood or imaging to diagnose ASD.

AUTISM IN SOCIETY::

LACK OF INFORMATION MAY CAUSE PREJUDICE, EXCLUSION, BULLYING, ETC. UNDERSTANDING THE ASD MAKES EVERY DAY MORE ESSENTIAL BECAUSE 1 IN 36 INDIVIDUALS HUMANS WILL HAVE A TEA DIAGNOSIS. HOW MUCH MORE KNOWLEDGE, LESS PREJUDICED SPEECH, TRAINERS, AND MORE WELCOME, ACCEPTANCE, AND INCLUSION?

MYTHS/FACTS::

- Vaccines do not cause autism
- Autists are not aggressive
- Autism is not caused by screens
- Autists are different from each other, so it's a spectrum - Autism has no face

TYPES OF AUTISM

According to DSM-V, there are three levels of support.

Level 1 Requires support, often has difficulty in social communication, but communicates with other people. May have behavioral rigidity/inflexibility and difficulty with routine changes.

Level 2 Requires substantial support, has a higher loss in social communication, and presents frequent behaviors repetitive and restricted.

Level 3 Requires very substantial support have impairments that interfere with all daily activities. ASD treatment is usually done by a team a multidisciplinary team composed of doctors, psychologists, therapists, speech therapists, and psycho-pedagogues. In addition to therapies behavioral, can also be prescribed medications to help with comorbidities such as anxiety and hyperactivity.

Thanks for the space and opportunity! With great affection, Thalita Sena, mother of Théo Sena, aged 2 years and seven months, is autistic.

“Children are a blessing and a gift from the LORD.”
Psalm 127:3



BOOKS

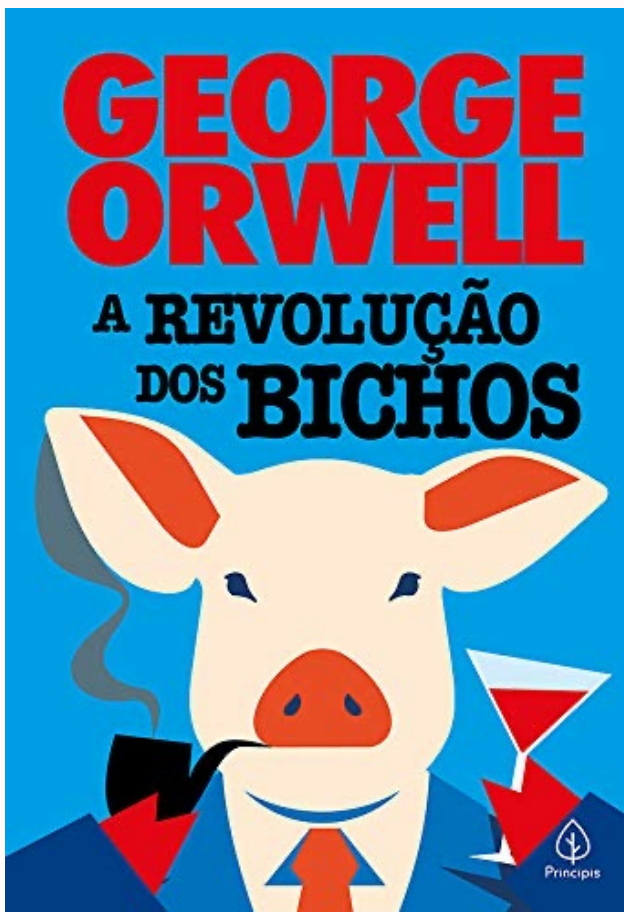
LIVROS EM DESTAQUE

ZARATHUSTRA

Thus Spoke Zarathustra is a philosophical work written by Friedrich Nietzsche, published in four volumes between 1883 and 1885. The book tells the fictional story of a character named Zarathustra who travels through the mountains preaching his ideas and teachings to humanity.

The book is inspired by the historical figure of Zarathustra, the founder of Zoroastrianism, but Nietzsche's work is a free reinterpretation of the image, which becomes the bearer of the author's philosophical thought.

Throughout the book, Zarathustra presents a new vision of life and the world, proposing a morality based on the affirmation of life and the pursuit of happiness.



ANIMAL FARM

Animal Farm (original title in English) is a book written by George Orwell, published in 195. The book is a political satire about an animal revolution on a farm led by pigs that rebel against humans and take over this place.

The work criticizes communism and Stalinism and presents a pessimistic view of the Russian Revolution and the Soviet regime. The pigs leading the revolution gradually become corrupted and become an authoritarian elite that strays further and further from the original ideals of the revolution.

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*"Surrender your works to
the Lord, and what you
have planned will come
to pass."
Proverbs 16:3*



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